

Index of Computational Problems

Problem	Page	Algo name	#	Design paradigm	Page
2-3 tree					
Checking	457	.....Eq	(8.14)	Recursion	458
Insertion	459	.....AG	8.16	Recursion	459
Deletion	462	.....AG	8.17	Recursion	462
Activity selection problems					
ASP (Maximize number)		.....AG	4.10	Greedy Algo.	169
.....	169	.....AG	4.11	Greedy Algo.	170
		.....AG	9.17	Greedy + minheap	521
		.....AG	S-9.30	Greedy + maxheap	551,S-391
		\leq_p LPL	AG 10.19	Reduction	574
Weighted activity selection (Maximize profits)	229	.....AG	S-4.24	Greedy Aprx.	207,S-116
		\otimesEq	(5.15)	Recursion	230
		\odotAG	5.9	Strong ind.	230
		.....AG	S-5.54	Memoization	289,S-204
		\leq_p LPC	AG 10.20	Reduction	575
Alternating permutation problems					
Checking down-up		.....Eq	(S-2.30)	Recursion	85,S-41
.....	85,S-41	.....AG	S-2.25	Inductive prog.	85,S-41
		.....AG	S-3.12	Divide & Conq.	145,S-66
Checking up-down	65	.....AG	1.18	Inductive prog.	30
		.....Eq	(2.30)	Recursion	66
		.....AG	3.9	Divide & Conq.	103
Checking up-up-down		.....Eq	(S-2.31)	Recursion	86,S-42
.....	86,S-42	.....AG	S-2.28	Inductive prog.	86,S-43
		.....AG	S-3.15	Divide & Conq.	146,S-68
Down-up	86,S-41	\odotAG	S-2.26	Inductive prog.	86,S-42
		.....AG	S-2.27	Recursion	86,S-42
		.....AG	S-3.10	Divide & Conq.	145,S-65
		.....AG	S-3.11	Divide & Conq.	145,S-65
		.....AG	S-4.1	Greedy Algo.	199,S-89
		.....AG	S-9.23	Greedy + minheap	550,S-386
		\odotAG	S-9.24	minheap	550,S-387
		.....AG	S-9.25	Greedy + maxheap	550,S-387
		.....AG	S-9.26	maxheap	550,S-388
		\leq_p sort	AG S-10.15	Reduction	618,S-415
		\leq_p sort	AG S-10.16	Reduction	618,S-415

	\leq_p sort	AG S-10.17	Reduction	618,S-415	
	\leq_p sort	AG S-10.18	Reduction	618,S-415	
	\leq_p UDP	AG S-10.19	Reduction	618,S-416	
	\leq_p UDP	Eq (S-10.23)	Reduction	618,S-416	
	\leq_p KSM	AG S-12.5	Reduction	727,S-547	
	\leq_p MDN	AG S-12.6	Reduction	727,S-547	
Up-down	\oplus quick-DU	AG S-12.7	Las Vegas	727,S-548	
	\oplus	AG 2.24	Inductive prog.	65	
		AG 2.25	Recursion	65	
		AG 3.3	Divide & Conq.	95	
		AG S-3.9	Divide & Conq.	145,S-64	
		AG 4.3	Greedy Algo.	155	
		AG 9.13	Greedy + minheap	516	
		AG 9.14	Greedy + maxheap	518	
		\oplus	AG 9.15	max-heap	518
		AG S-9.20	Greedy + maxheap	549,S-384	
		AG S-9.21	Greedy + minheap	549,S-384	
		AG S-9.22	minheap	549,S-385	
		\leq_p sort	AG 10.2	Reduction	561
		\leq_p sort	AG 10.3	Reduction	561
		\leq_p sort	AG 10.4	Reduction	561
	\leq_p sort	AG S-10.10	Reduction	617,S-413	
	\leq_p sort	AG S-10.11	Reduction	617,S-414	
	\leq_p sort	AG S-10.12	Reduction	617,S-414	
	\leq_p sort	AG S-10.13	Reduction	617,S-414	
	\leq_p sort	AG S-10.14	Reduction	617,S-414	
	\leq_p DUP	AG S-10.20	Reduction	618,S-416	
	\leq_p DUP	Eq (S-10.24)	Reduction	618,S-416	
	\leq_p MDN	AG 12.7	Reduction	711	
	\oplus quick-updown	AG 12.8	Las Vegas	713	
Up-up-down	\leq_p KSM	AG S-12.4	Reduction	726,S-546	
	\oplus	AG S-2.29	Inductive prog.	86,S-43	
		AG S-2.30	Recursion	86,S-44	
		AG S-3.13	Divide & Conq.	146,S-67	
		AG S-3.14	Divide & Conq.	146,S-68	
		AG S-4.2	Greedy Algo.	199,S-89	
		AG S-9.27	maxheap	551,S-389	
		AG S-9.28	minheap	551,S-389	
		\leq_p sort	AG S-10.21	Reduction	618,S-417
		\leq_p^m KSM	AG S-12.8	Reduction	728,S-550
		\oplus quick-UUD	AG S-12.9	Las Vegas	728,S-551
	<hr/>				
	André's problem (see Euler zigzag number)				
	<hr/>				
	AVL tree				
Checking	449	Eq (8.6)		449	
Construct	493,S-348	Eq (S-8.1)	Recursion	493,S-348	
		AG S-8.1	Inductive prog.	493,S-348	
Insertion	453	AG 8.13	Recursion	453	
Deletion	453	AG 8.14	Recursion	453	
Delete Maximum	542	AG 9.34		542	
Delete Minimum	542	AG 9.33	Recursion	542	
see also AVL-select & AVL-sort under Order statistics & Sorting problems					

B tree				
Checking	467	.....AG 8.18 Recursion	467
Search	468	.....AG 8.19 Recursion	468
Insertion	469	.....AG 8.20 Recursion	469
Deletion	472	.....AG 8.21 Recursion	472
B+ tree				
Checking	477	.....AG 8.22 Recursion	477
Search	477	.....AG 8.23 Recursion	477
Insertion	478	.....AG 8.24 Recursion	478
Deletion	482	.....AG 8.25 Recursion	482
B ₂ ⁺ tree				
Checking	497,S-361	.....AG S-8.4 Recursion	497,S-361
Search	497,S-361	.....AG S-8.5 Recursion	497,S-361
Insertion	497,S-361	.....AG S-8.6 Recursion	497,S-361
Deletion	497,S-362	.....AG S-8.7 Recursion	497,S-362
Bell number (see under Set partition numbers)				
Back edge checking	379	\leq_p GCC	Eq (7.11) Reduction	379
Bin packing (bounded partition problem	174	.....AG 4.15 Greedy Aprx.	175
(decision ver.)	670	STP \leq_p	Eq (11.44) NP-hard	669
		STP \leq_p	Eq (11.45) NP-complete	670
		MPS ^{dv} \leq_p	Eq (11.47) NP-complete	671
Binary tree related problems				
Depth of a node	439	\leq_p SPL	Pr 8.1 Reduction	439
Height balanceness	449	.....Eq (8.5) Recursion	449
Height of a node	439	\leq_p^m LPL	Pr 8.2 m-Reduction	439
		\ominus	Eq (8.1) Recursion	440
Leftist	533	.....Eq (9.21) Recursion	533
Null path length	533	\leq_p^m SPL	Pr 9.10 m-Reduction	533
		\ominus	Eq (9.20) Recursion	533
Number of nodes in a perfect binary tree	82,S-30	.....Eq (1.24) Closed form	28
		.....Eq (S-2.11) Recursion	82,S-31
		$\sum_{i=0}^h 2^i$	Eq (S-2.12) Inductive prog.	82,S-31
		.....Eq (3.29) Divide & Conq.	137
		(see Catalan number)		
Number of rBTs	440	.....Eq (9.26) Recursion	534
Right spine length	534	.....Eq (1.25) Closed form	28
Sum of depths in a perfect binary tree	82,S-31	.....Eq (S-2.13) Recursion	82,S-31
		$\sum_{i=0}^h 2^i$	Eq (S-2.14) Inductive prog.	82,S-31
		.....Eq (3.31) Divide & Conq.	138
Binary Search tree				
Checking	443	\leq_p DFT	AG 8.3 Reduction	443
		.....AG 8.4 Recursion	443
Deletion	446	.....AG 8.9 Recursion	447
Insertion	445	.....AG 8.6 Recursion	445
Maximum	446	.....AG 8.8	446
Minimum	446	.....AG 8.7 Recursion	446
Search	443	.....AG 8.5 Recursion	444
see also AVL tree				

Binomial coefficient (see Subset selection without repetition)		
Catalan number (number of rooted binary trees) ···· 440	χ_{\leq}^{\otimes} ····· Eq (5.108)	Recursion ····· 288
	χ_{\leq}^{\otimes} ····· Eq (5.109)	Recursion ····· 288
	····· Eq (S-5.71)	Memoization ····· 288,S-200
	····· AG 8.1	Strong ind. ····· 441
	····· AG 8.2	Memoization ····· 441
	\leq_p BNC ····· Eq (10.27)	Reduction ····· 585
\leq_p^m FAC ····· Eq (10.28)	m-Reduction ····· 585	
Clique (Maximum clique) 672 (decision ver.) ····· 674	$SCN \leq_p$ ····· Tm 11.16	NP-hard ····· 672
	$IDS \leq_p$ ····· Eq (11.51)	NP-hard ····· 675
	$VCP \leq_p$ ····· Eq (11.57)	NP-hard ····· 678
	$SCN \leq_p$ ····· Eq (11.50)	NP-complete ····· 674
	$IDS^{dv} \leq_p$ ····· Eq (11.53)	NP-complete ····· 676
	$VCP^{dv} \leq_p$ ····· Eq (11.61)	NP-complete ····· 679
Coin Change problem (see Postage stamp equality minimization under Stamp problems)		
Colexicographical order ····· 88,S-48	····· Eq (S-2.36)	Recursion ····· 88,S-49
	····· AG S-2.36	Tail recursion ····· 88,S-49
Complete k -ary tree related problems		
Level of the i th node · 503	····· Eq (9.9)	Closed form ····· 503
Num. of internal nodes 503	····· Eq (9.10)	Closed form ····· 503
Number of leaf nodes · 503	····· Eq (9.11)	Closed form ····· 503
Combinational Circuit problems		
construct ····· 649	····· AG 11.1	Stack ····· 649
convert to equivalent proposition ····· 650	····· AG 11.2	Recursion ····· 651
convert to equi-satisfiable proposition ····· 651	····· AG 11.3	Memoization ····· 652
evaluate ····· 647	χ_{\leq}^{\otimes} ····· Eq (11.2)	Recursion ····· 647
	····· AG S-11.2	Strong ind. ····· 691,S-501
	····· AG S-11.1	Memoization ····· 691,S-501
see also under satisfiability		
Complete recurrence problems		
$\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} T(i) + 1$ ····· 286	χ_{\leq}^{\otimes} ····· Eq (5.103)	Recursion ····· 286
	····· Tm 5.28	Closed form ····· 286
	····· Eq (S-5.69)	Memoization ····· 286,S-195
	····· AG S-5.43	Strong ind. ····· 286,S-194
$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} T(i) + n$ ····· 286	χ_{\leq}^{\otimes} ····· Eq (5.104)	Recursion ····· 286
	····· AG S-5.44	Strong ind. ····· 286,S-196
	····· Tm 5.29	Asymtotic Aprx. ····· 286
	····· Eq (S-5.70)	Memoization ····· 286,S-196
	····· Eq (5.105)	Recursion ····· 286
	····· AG S-5.45	Inductive prog. ····· 286,S-197
$\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} \frac{T(i)}{n-1} + n$ ····· 234	χ_{\leq}^{\otimes} ····· Eq (5.22)	Recursion ····· 234
	····· Tm 5.7	Closed form ····· 234
	····· AG S-5.46	Memoization ····· 287,S-198
	····· AG 5.12	Strong ind. ····· 235
$2 \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{T(i)}{n} + 1$ ····· 287	····· Tm 12.2	Asymtotic Aprx. ····· 708
	χ_{\leq}^{\otimes} ····· Eq (5.107)	Recursion ····· 287
	····· AG S-5.47	Strong ind. ····· 287,S-198
	····· Tm 5.30	Closed form ····· 287

$2 \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{T(i)}{n} + n - 1 \dots 447$	AG S-5.48	Memoization	287,S-199
$2 \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} \frac{T(i)}{n} + \Theta(n) \dots 706$	Tm 8.1	Asymptotic Aprx.	447
	Tm 12.1	Asymptotic Aprx.	706
for other types of complete recursion, see Catalan number and Euler zigzag number.			
Conjunctive normal form			
Checking	Eq (11.5)	Inductive prog.	653
	Eq (11.7)	Recursion	653
Convert to CNF-3	Tsetin trans. AG 11.4	Recursion	656
see also under satisfiability, tautology, and fallacy			
Connectivity (Graph)			
Connectivity	Eq (7.8)	Reduction	375
	\leq_p GCC Eq (7.9)	Reduction	377
Find connected components	AG 7.17	Stack	376
	AG S-7.4	Recursion	422,S-277
	AG S-7.5	Stack	422,S-278
Consecutive sub-sequence arithmetic problems			
Maximum sum	AG 1.13	by def.	22
	AG 1.14	by def.	23
	AG 3.6	Divide & Conq.	100
	⊖ Kadane AG 10.32	m-Reduction	616
	\leq_p minCSS AG S-10.50	Reduction	635,S-487
	\leq_p minCSPp AG S-10.54	Reduction	635,S-489
⟨ending-at ver.⟩ (MCSSe)	Eq (10.107)	Recursion	615
Maximum product	AG S-1.2	by def.	31,S-16
	AG S-3.18	Divide & Conq.	147,S-72
	⊖ AG S-10.58	m-Reduction	637,S-494
⟨ending-at ver.⟩ (MCSPe)	Eq (S-10.113)	Recursion	637,S-493
Maximum product	AG S-3.17	Divide & Conq.	147,S-71
(positive number)	\leq_p MCSS AG 10.31	Reduction	614
	\leq_p minCSPp AG S-10.51	Reduction	635,S-487
	⊖ AG S-10.56	m-Reduction	637,S-491
	\leq_p MCSP Eq (S-10.115)	Reduction	637,S-494
⟨ending-at ver.⟩ (MCSPpe)	Eq (S-10.111)	Recursion	637,S-491
Minimum sum	AG S-1.1	by def.	31,S-16
	AG S-3.16	Divide & Conq.	146,S-70
	\leq_p MCSS AG 10.29	Reduction	612
	\leq_p minCSPp AG S-10.53	Reduction	635,612
	⊖ AG S-10.55	m-Reduction	636,S-490
⟨ending-at ver.⟩ (minCSSe)	Eq (S-10.110)	Recursion	636,S-490
Minimum product	AG S-1.3	by def.	31,S-17
	AG S-3.20	Divide & Conq.	147,S-74
	⊖ AG S-10.59	m-Reduction	638,S-495
⟨ending-at ver.⟩ (minCSPe)	Eq (S-10.114)	Recursion	638,S-493
Minimum product	AG S-3.19	Divide & Conq.	147,S-73
(positive number)	\leq_p MCSPp AG 10.30	Reduction	613
	\leq_p minCSS AG S-10.52	Reduction	635,S-488
	⊖ AG S-10.57	m-Reduction	637,S-492
	\leq_p minCSP Eq (S-10.116)	Reduction	638,S-495
⟨ending-at ver.⟩ (minCSPpe)	Eq (S-10.112)	Recursion	637,S-492
Convex hull	Graham's scan AG 10.22	Reduction + Stack	581

Critical Path problem ··· 267	\leq_p CPM/PERT ··· AG 5.32 \leq_p LPC ··· AG 10.17	Recursion ··· 267 Strong ind. ··· 267 Reduction ··· 572
Cycle detection (Graph)		
Cycle in ungraph ··· 378	···· AG 7.18 ···· AG S-7.6 ···· AG S-7.7	Recursion ··· 378 Stack ··· 423,S-279 Queue ··· 423,S-280
Cycle in digraph ··· 255	\leq_p TPS ··· Eq (5.48) ···· AG 7.19	Reduction ··· 255 Recursion ··· 380
Cycle numbers		
Number of at least k cycles ··· 433,S-330	\leq_p^m SNF ··· Eq (10.38) \leq_p^m SNF ··· AG S-7.75 \leq_p^m CNam ··· Eq (10.40) \leq_p CNam ··· Eq (10.42)	m-Reduction ··· 590 m-Reduction + Cyl ··· 433,S-330 m-Reduction ··· 590 Reduction ··· 590
Number of at most k cycles ··· 433,S-328	\leq_p^m SNF ··· Eq (10.37) \leq_p^m SNF ··· AG S-7.73 \leq_p^m SNF ··· AG S-7.74 \leq_p^m CNal ··· Eq (10.39) \leq_p CNal ··· Eq (10.41)	m-Reduction ··· 590 m-Reduction + Cyl ··· 433,S-329 m-Reduction + Cyl ··· 433,S-329 m-Reduction ··· 590 Reduction ··· 590
Stirling number of the first kind ··· 348	\leq_p ··· Eq (6.28) ···· AG S-6.26 ···· AG S-6.27 ···· AG S-6.28 \odot ··· AG S-7.72	Recursion ··· 348 2D Memoization ··· 347,S-242 2D Memoization II ··· 347,S-242 2D Str. ind. ··· 347,S-243 Strong ind. + Cyl ··· 433,S-327
Disjunctive normal form Checking ··· 687	···· Eq (11.77) ···· Eq (11.79)	Inductive prog. ··· 687 Recursion ··· 687
see also under satisfiability, tautology, and fallacy		
Divide recurrence problems		
$T(n/2) + 1$ ··· 142	Master Theorem · Tm 3.9	Asymptotic Aprx. ··· 142
$T(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + 1$ ··· 232	···· Tm 5.6 ···· Eq (5.20) ···· AG 5.11 ···· Eq (5.29) ···· AG 5.17	Closed form ··· 232 Divide & Conq. ··· 232 Strong ind. ··· 233 Memoization ··· 243 Tail recursion ··· 243
$T(\lceil \frac{n-1}{2} \rceil) + 1$ ··· 275	···· Tm 5.15 ···· Eq (5.60) ···· AG S-5.10 ···· Eq (S-5.23) ···· AG S-5.11	Closed form ··· 275 Divide & Conq. ··· 275 Strong ind. ··· 275,S-151 Memoization ··· 275,S-152 Tail recursion ··· 275,S-152
$T(n/2) + n$ ··· 142	Master Theorem · Tm 3.9	Asymptotic Aprx. ··· 142
$T(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + n$ ··· 276	···· Tm 5.16 ···· Eq (5.61) ···· AG S-5.12 ···· Eq (S-5.25) ···· AG S-5.13	Closed form ··· 276 Divide & Conq. ··· 276 Strong ind. ··· 276,S-153 Memoization ··· 276,S-154 Tail recursion ··· 276,S-155
$2T(n/2) + 1$ ··· 142	Master Theorem · Tm 3.9	Asymptotic Aprx. ··· 142
$T(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + T(\lceil \frac{n}{2} \rceil) + 1$ ··· 231	···· Tm 5.5 ···· Eq (5.17) ···· AG 5.10 ···· Eq (5.28)	Closed form ··· 231 Divide & Conq. ··· 231 Strong ind. ··· 232 Memoization ··· 241
$T(\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor) + T(\lceil \frac{n-1}{2} \rceil) + 1$	···· Tm 5.17	Closed form ··· 277

..... 276	.....Eq (5.62)	Divide & Conq. ....276
	.....AG S-5.14	Strong ind. 276,S-155
	.....Eq (S-5.27)	Memoization ....276,S-156
$2T(n/2) + n$ 142	Master Theorem · Tm 3.9	Asymptotic Aprx. 142
$T(\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \rfloor) + T(\lceil \frac{n}{2} \rceil) + n$ · 277	.....Eq (5.64)	Closed form .....277
	.....Eq (5.63)	Divide & Conq. ....277
	.....AG S-5.15	Strong ind. 277,S-157
	.....Eq (S-5.30)	Memoization ....277,S-158
$2T(n/2) + \log n$ 142	Master Theorem · Tm 3.9	Asymptotic Aprx. 142
$T(\lfloor \frac{n-1}{2} \rfloor) + T(\lceil \frac{n-1}{2} \rceil) +$	.....Eq (5.65)	Divide & Conq. ....277
$\lfloor \log n \rfloor + 1$ .....277	.....AG S-5.16	Strong ind. 277,S-159
	.....Eq (S-5.31)	Memoization ....277,S-160
	.....Tm 5.66	Asymptotic Aprx. 278
Division .....76	.....Eq (2.38)	Recursion 76
	.....AG 2.33	Tail recursion 76
	.....AG 2.34	Inductive prog. 76
	.....AG 3.15	Divide & Conq. ....111
Dot product 46	.....Eq (2.19)	Recursion 46
	.....AG 2.6	Inductive prog. 46
	.....AG S-3.6	Divide & Conq. 144,S-60
Double factorial (see under Product)		
Element uniqueness 55	.....Lm 2.3	Recursion 55
	.....AG 2.15	Inductive prog. 55
	\leq_p^m search AG 2.16	m-Reduction 56
	.....AG S-3.3	Divide & Conq. 143,S-57
	$\odot \leq_p$ sort AG 10.5	Reduction 562
Euler zigzag number 235	λ_{\odot} .....Eq (5.25)	Recursion 236
André's problem	.....AG 5.13	Strong ind. 236
	.....Eq (S-5.73)	Memoization ....289,S-204
Eulerian numbers (see under Number of ascents)		
Eulerian numbers of the second kind (see under Number of ascents)		
Factorial $n!$ (see under Product)		
Fallacy logic related problems		
CNF (FCN) .....688	\neg SCN .....Eq (11.80)	co-NP-complete 688
	TDN \leq_p .....Eq (11.84)	co-NP-complete 688
DNF (FDN) 688	\leq_p TCN .....Eq (11.83)	Reduction 688
Fallacy (FAL) .....685	\neg SAT .....Eq (11.67)	co-NP-complete .....685
	TAU \leq_p .....Eq (11.69)	co-NP-complete .....686
	LEQ \leq_p .....Eq (11.74)	co-NP-complete .....687
	FCN \leq_p .....Eq (11.88)	co-NP-complete 689
Fermat Number 51	\leq_p^m POW .....Eq (2.25)	m-Reduction 51
	.....Eq (2.26)	Recursion 51
	.....AG 2.12	Inductive prog. 52
	λ_{\odot} .....Eq (5.110)	Recursion .....289
	.....AG S-5.49	Strong ind. 289,S-201
	.....AG S-5.50	Memoization ....289,S-202
Fibonacci problems		
Fibonacci number 244	λ_{\odot} .....Eq (5.30)	Recursion 244
	.....AG 5.18	Memoization .....244
	.....AG 5.21	Strong ind. 250
	.....Eq (5.37)	Divide & Conq. ....247

	.....AG 5.19	Memoiz. + D&C	247
	.....AG 5.20	Memoiz. + D&C	249
	.....AG 7.34	Str. ind. + Cir.	398
	.....AG 7.35	Memoiz. + Cir.	398
	.....AG 7.39	D&C + Jmp.	402
	\leq_p WWP	Eq (10.14)	Reduction 567
	\leq_p NPP	AG 10.9	Reduction 568
	\leq_p^m LUC	Eq (10.82)	m-Reduction 596
	Binet formula	Eq (10.84)	m-Reduction 597
	\leq_p MXP	Eq (10.86)	Reduction 634,598
	\leq_p^m LUC	Eq (10.119)	m-Reduction 626
	\leq_p^m LUC	Eq (10.120)	m-Reduction 627
	\leq_p LUC	Eq (10.121)	Reduction 627
	\leq_p MXP	Eq (10.123)	Reduction 627
	\leq_p LUS	Eq (S-10.83)	Reduction 626,S-451
	\leq_p FTN	Eq (S-10.103)	Reduction 634,S-482
	\leq_p FRC	Eq (S-10.104)	Reduction 634,S-482
	\leq_p^m LSC	Eq (S-10.108)	m-Reduction 634,S-485
Fibonacci tree size	.....139	$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} F_i$ Eq (3.33)	Recursion 139
		.....AG S-7.11	Str. ind. + Cir. 424,S-287
		.....AG S-7.10	Memoiz. + Cir. 424,S-287
		.....Tm 8.2	Asymtotic Aprx. 450
	\leq_p FIB	Eq (10.77)	Reduction 595
	\leq_p FRN	Eq (S-10.105)	Reduction 634,S-483
	\leq_p MXP	Eq (S-10.106)	Reduction 634,S-483
Recursive calls	.....246	$\sum_{i=0}^{n-1} F_i$ Eq (5.32)	Recursion 246
		.....AG S-7.9	Str. ind. + Cir. 424,S-286
		.....AG S-7.12	Memoiz. + Cir. 424,S-287
	\leq_p FIB	Eq (10.78)	Reduction 596
	\leq_p FTN	Eq (10.79)	Reduction 596
	\leq_p MXP	Eq (S-10.107)	Reduction 634,S-484
see also Lucas number and Lucas sequence related problems			
Frobenius postage stamp problem (see Frobenius number under Stamp problems)			
Greater between elements sequence (GBW)	.....120	.....Eq (S-2.34)	Recursion 87,S-46
		.....AG S-2.32	Inductive prog. 87,S-46
		.....AG 3.18	Divide & Conq. 120
		\ominusAG S-7.2	Stack 422,S-275
	\leq_p LBW	Eq (10.10)	Reduction 559
Greatest common divisor (GCD)	.....7	.....AG 1.3	by def. 8
		Euclid's algo	AG 1.4 by recursive def. 8
		\ominus Euclid's algo	AG 2.32 Tail recursion 75
	\leq_p LCM	Eq (10.9)	Reduction 558
multi GCD	.....88,S-49	.....Eq (S-2.37)	1st order rec. 88,S-50
		.....AG S-2.37	Inductive prog. 88,S-50
		.....AG S-3.29	Divide & Conq. 150,S-82
Hamiltonian Graph Problems			
Hamiltonian Cycle	.....682	VCP \leq_p [96]	NP-complete .....682
Hamiltonian Path	.....681	HMC \leq_p .....Tm 11.20	NP-complete .....682
Heap data structures			
Binary Maxheap or simply max-heap			
Check504	\ominusAG 9.1	by def. .....504
		.....AG 9.2	Divide & Conq. .....505

Construct	⊖	AG 9.3	Divide & Conq.	505
		Lm 9.1	Recursion	509
		AG 9.6	Inductive prog.	509
	Heapify	Lm 9.2	Divide & Conq.	510
	⊖ Heapify	AG 9.7	Divide & Conq.	511
Delete-max		AG 9.5		508
Insert		AG 9.4		506
Binary Minheap or simply min-heap				
Check	⊖	AG S-9.1	by def.	547,S-372
		AG S-9.2	Divide & Conq.	547,S-372
	⊖	AG S-9.3	Divide & Conq.	547,S-372
Delete-min		AG S-9.5		547,S-373
Insert		AG 9.4		547,S-372
Binary Minmaxheap or simply minmax-heap				
Check	⊖	AG 9.20	by def.	524
		AG S-9.35	Divide & Conq.	S-396,S-397
	⊖	AG S-9.34	Divide & Conq.	S-396,S-396
Construct		Lm 9.3	Recursion	531
		AG 9.24	Inductive prog.	531
		AG 9.25	Inductive prog.	531
		Lm 9.4	Divide & Conq.	531
	⊖	AG 9.26	Divide & Conq.	531
Delete-max		AG 9.23		529
Delete-min		AG 9.22		529
Find-max		Eq (9.13)		523
Find-min		Eq (9.12)		523
Insert		AG 9.21		527
Leftist max heap				
Check		Eq (S-9.1)	Reduction	553,S-400
		Eq (S-9.2)	Recursion	553,S-400
Construct		Eq (S-9.4)	Recursion	553,S-401
		AG S-9.38	Inductive prog.	553,S-401
		Eq (S-9.5)	Divide & Conq.	553,S-402
		AG S-9.39	Divide & Conq.	553,S-402
Delete-max		AG S-9.37	Reduction	553,S-401
Insert		Eq (S-9.3)	Reduction	553,S-401
Max heap property		Eq (9.23)	Recursion	534
Merge	Meld	AG S-9.36	Recursion	553,S-400
Leftist min heap				
Check		Eq (9.24)	Reduction	534
		Eq (9.25)	Recursion	534
Construct		Eq (9.29)	Recursion	539
		AG 9.30	Inductive prog.	539
		AG 9.31	Inductive prog.	539
		Eq (9.30)	Divide & Conq.	541
		AG 9.32	Divide & Conq.	541
Delete-min		AG 9.29	Reduction	539
Insert		AG 9.28	Reduction	538
Merge	Meld	AG 9.27	Recursion	536
Min heap property		Eq (9.22)	Recursion	534
Huffman code (see Minimum length code)				

Independent set 675	..... AG S-4.28	Greedy Aprx. 208,S-120
	CLQ \leq_p Eq (11.51)	NP-hard 675
	VCP \leq_p Eq (11.55)	NP-hard 677
	SCN \leq_p Eq (S-11.96)	NP-hard 698,S-526
(decision ver.) 676	CLQ ^{dv} \leq_p Eq (11.54)	NP-complete 676
	VCP ^{dv} \leq_p Eq (11.59)	NP-complete 679
	SCN \leq_p Eq (S-11.97)	NP-complete 698,S-528
Integer multiplication 21	..... AG 1.11	Inductive prog. 21
	Doubling method AG 1.12	..... 21
	..... Eq (2.15)	Recursion 42
	..... AG S-3.23	Divide & Conq. 148,S-78
Integer partition		
any parts 436,S-339	\leq_p^m IPE AG S-7.85	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 436,S-339
	\leq_p^m IPE Eq (S-10.74)	m-Reduction 626,S-449
	\leq_p IPam Eq (S-10.75)	Reduction 626,S-449
	\leq_p IPal Eq (S-10.76)	Reduction 626,S-449
	\leq_p IPE Eq (S-10.77)	Reduction 626,S-449
at least k parts · 436,S-338	\leq_p^m IPE AG S-7.84	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 436,S-338
at most k parts 332	\mathcal{Y}_{AG} Eq (6.23)	Recursion 332
$I(n, k)$	..... AG 6.31	2D Str. ind. 332
	..... AG 6.32	Memoization 333
	\oplus AG S-7.86	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 436,S-340
	..... AG S-7.87	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 436,S-340
	..... AG S-7.88	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 436,S-341
	\oplus AG S-7.89	Strong ind. + Cyl ... 436,S-341
	..... AG S-7.90	Strong ind. + Cyl ... 436,S-342
	\leq_p^m IPE Eq (10.35)	m-Reduction 588
	\leq_p IPE Tm 10.7	Reduction 588
	\leq_p NPP AG S-10.47	Reduction 624,S-443
	\leq_p BIPam · Eq (S-10.82)	Reduction 626,S-450
at most k parts with upper	\mathcal{Y}_{AG} Eq (S-6.14)	Recursion 353,S-260
bound $I_b(n, k)$ · 353,S-260	..... AG S-6.44	3D Str. ind. 353,S-261
	\oplus AG S-6.45	Memoization 353,S-263
	\leq_p^m BIP Eq (S-10.78)	m-Reduction 626,S-450
	\leq_p BIP Eq (S-10.79)	Reduction 626,S-450
Exactly k parts 326	\mathcal{Y}_{AG} Eq (6.22)	Recursion 327
$p(n, k)$	..... AG 6.28	2D Str. ind. 328
	..... AG 6.30	Memoization 329
	\oplus AG 7.54	Strong ind. + Cyl 416
	\oplus AG 7.55	Strong ind. + Cyl 417
	\leq_p IPam Eq (10.36)	Reduction 589
	\leq_p NPP AG S-10.46	Reduction 624,S-442
	\leq_p BIP Eq (S-10.81)	Reduction 626,S-450
Exactly k parts with upper	\mathcal{Y}_{AG} Eq (6.26)	Recursion 338
bound $p_b(n, k)$ 338	..... AG 6.35	3D Str. ind. 339
	\oplus AG 6.36	Memoization 340
	\leq_p BIPam · Eq (S-10.80)	Reduction 626,S-450
Jacobsthal number 280	\mathcal{Y}_{AG} Eq (5.77)	Recursion 280
	..... AG S-5.24	Strong ind. 280,S-172
	..... Eq (S-5.45)	Memoization 280,S-173
	..... Eq (5.78)	Recursion 281

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">AG S-5.25 Inductive prog. 280,S-174 .....Eq (5.79) Recursion 281 .....AG S-5.25 Inductive prog. 280,S-174 .....Eq (S-5.48) Divide & Conq. 280,S-175 .....AG S-5.27 Memoiz. + D&C 280,S-175 .....AG S-7.26 Str. ind. + Cir. 426,S-294 .....AG S-7.27 Memoiz. + Cir. 426,S-294 .....AG S-7.28 D&C + Jmp. 426,S-294 \leq_p NPP AG 10.13 Reduction 569 \leq_p^m JCL Eq (10.144) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p^m JCL Eq (10.145) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p^m JCL Eq (10.146) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p^m POW Eq (10.148) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p JCL Eq (10.150) Reduction 629 \leq_p MXP Eq (10.152) Reduction 629 \leq_p MSN Eq (10.156) Reduction 629 \leq_p MSL Eq (10.157) Reduction 629 \leq_p MSN Eq (10.160) Reduction 630 \leq_p MSL Eq (10.161) Reduction 630 \leq_p LUS Eq (S-10.89) Reduction 629,S-462 	
Jacobsthal-Lucas number	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Eq (5.82) Recursion 281 .....AG S-5.28 Strong ind. 281,S-176 .....Eq (S-5.49) Memoization 281,S-177 .....Eq (5.83) Recursion 282 .....AG S-5.29 Inductive prog. 281,S-178 .....Eq (S-5.52) Divide & Conq. 281,S-179 .....AG S-5.30 Memoiz. + D&C 281,S-179 .....AG S-7.29 Str. ind. + Cir. 426,S-295 .....AG S-7.30 Memoiz. + Cir. 426,S-295 .....AG S-7.31 D&C + Jmp. 426,S-296 \leq_p NPP AG 10.14 Reduction 569 \leq_p^m JCN Eq (10.141) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p^m JCN Eq (10.142) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p^m JCN Eq (10.143) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p^m POW Eq (10.147) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p^m JCN Eq (10.149) m-Reduction 629 \leq_p JCN Eq (10.151) Reduction 629 \leq_p MXP Eq (10.153) Reduction 629 \leq_p MSN Eq (10.154) Reduction 629 \leq_p MSL Eq (10.155) Reduction 629 \leq_p MSN Eq (10.158) Reduction 630 \leq_p MSL Eq (10.159) Reduction 630 \leq_p LUS Eq (S-10.90) Reduction 629,S-462 	
Job scheduling with deadline	<ul style="list-style-type: none">AG 4.16 Greedy Algo. 177 .....AG S-9.33 Greedy + maxheap ... 552,S-395 	
Kibonacci number (generalized)	Fibonacci	
$K_n = K_{n-1} + K_{n-k}$	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Eq (5.38) Recursion 249 .....AG 5.21 Strong ind. 250 .....Eq (5.39) Memoization 250 .....Eq (5.42) Divide & Conq. 251 .....AG 5.22 Memoiz. + D&C 251 .....AG 7.31 Str. ind. + Que. 397 	

	.....AG 7.32	Str. ind. + Cir. 397
	.....AG 7.33	Recursion + Cir. 397
	⊖AG 7.40	D&C + Jmp. 403
	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.88)	Reduction 600
	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.91)	Reduction 601
	\leq_p WWP ...Eq (S-10.25)	Reduction 619,S-421
	\leq_p NPP AG S-10.28	Reduction 619,S-421
Full Kibonacci [65] 285	χ_{\oplus} Eq (5.101)	Recursion 285
$K_n = \sum_{i=1}^k K_{n-i}$	.....AG S-5.41	Strong ind. 285,S-192
	.....Eq (S-5.67)	Memoization 285,S-192
	χ_{\oplus} Eq (5.102)	Recursion 285
	.....AG S-5.42	Strong ind. 285,S-193
	.....Eq (S-5.68)	Memoization 285,S-193
	.....AG S-7.38	Str. ind. + Cir. 427,S-300
	⊖AG S-7.39	Str. ind. + Que 427,S-301
	⊖AG S-7.40	Str. ind. + Cir. 427,S-301
	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.92)	Reduction 602
	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.93)	Reduction 602
	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.94)	Reduction 602
	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.95)	Reduction 602
	\leq_p WWP ...Eq (S-10.26)	Reduction 619,S-422
	\leq_p NPP AG S-10.29	Reduction 619,S-422
<hr/>		
Knapsack problems		
0-1 knapsack 162	.....AG 4.6	Greedy Aprx. I 162
	.....AG 4.7	Greedy Aprx. II 163
	.....AG 4.25	Greedy Aprx. III 202
	χ_{\oplus} .....Eq (6.6)	Recursion 302
	dynamic .....AG 6.6	2D Str. ind. 302
	.....AG 6.8	2D Memoization 303
	.....AG 7.41	2D str. ind. + Cyl. 405
	.....AG 7.42	2D str. ind. + Cyl. 406
	SSM \leq_p Eq (11.42)	NP-hard 668
	ZOKmin \leq_p Eq (S-11.24)	NP-hard 693,S-511
<decision ver.> 668	SSE \leq_p Eq (11.43)	NP-complete 669
	ZOKmin ^{dv} ..Eq (S-11.26)	NP-complete 693,S-511
0-1 knapsack minimization	.....AG S-4.11	Greedy Aprx. 202,S-102
..... 202,S-101	χ_{\oplus} .....Eq (S-6.3)	Recursion 342,S-217
	dynamic .....AG S-6.5	2D Str. ind. 342,S-217
	.....AG S-6.6	2D Memoization 342,S-217
	.....AG S-7.53	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ... 430,S-314
	.....AG S-7.54	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ... 430,S-314
	SSmin \leq_p ...Eq (S-11.21)	NP-hard 693,S-510
	ZOK \leq_p ...Eq (S-11.23)	NP-hard 693,S-511
<decision ver.> ... 693,S-510	SSE \leq_p Eq (S-11.22)	NP-complete 693,S-510
	ZOK ^{dv} \leq_p ..Eq (S-11.25)	NP-complete 693,S-511
0-1 knapsack equality	.....AG S-4.20	Greedy Aprx. I 205,S-112
..... 205,S-111	.....AG S-4.21	Greedy Aprx. II 205,S-112
	χ_{\oplus} .....Eq (S-6.2)	Recursion 341,S-215
	dynamic .....AG S-6.3	2D Str. ind. 341,S-215
	.....AG S-6.4	2D Memoization 341,S-216
	SSE \leq_p Eq (S-11.27)	NP-hard 694,S-511

	ZOKEmin ··· Eq (S-11.32)	NP-hard ······ 694,S-513
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 694,S-511	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.28)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-512
	ZOKEmin ^{dv} Eq (S-11.34)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-513
0-1 knapsack equality	·········· AG S-4.22	Greedy Aprx. I ······ 206,S-114
minimization ····· 206,S-113	·········· AG S-4.23	Greedy Aprx. II ······ 206,S-114
	\mathcal{Y}_{eq} ········· Eq (S-6.4)	Recursion ········ 342,S-218
	dynamic ······· AG S-6.7	2D Str. ind. ······· 342,S-219
	·········· AG S-6.6	2D Memoization ······ 342,S-217
	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.29)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-512
	ZOKE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.31)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-513
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 694,S-512	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.30)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-512
	ZOKE ^{dv} \leq_p ··· Eq (S-11.33)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-513
0-1 knapsack with two	\mathcal{Y}_{eq} ········· Eq (6.25)	Recursion ········ 335
constraints ········ 334	dynamic ······· AG 6.33	3D Str. ind. ······· 335
	·········· AG 6.34	3D Memoization ······ 337
	ZOK \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.35)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-513
	SSM \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.36)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-513
	ZOKmin2 ····· Eq (S-11.42)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-515
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 694,S-514	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.37)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-514
	ZOKmin2 ^{dv} ····· Eq (S-11.44)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-515
0-1 knapsack minimization	\mathcal{Y}_{eq} ········· Eq (S-6.13)	Recursion ········ 353,S-257
with two constraints	dynamic ······· AG S-6.42	3D Str. ind. ······· 353,S-257
·········· 353,S-257	·········· AG S-6.43	3D Memoization ······ 353,S-258
	ZOKmin \leq_p Eq (S-11.38)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-514
	SSmin \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.39)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-514
	ZOK2 \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.41)	NP-hard ········· 694,S-515
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 694,S-514	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.40)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-515
	ZOK2 ^{dv} \leq_p ··· Eq (S-11.43)	NP-complete ······ 694,S-515
Fractional knapsack ··· 164	·········· AG 4.8	Greedy Algo ········ 164
	·········· AG 9.16	Greedy + maxheap ······ 520
	\leq_p FKPmin ··· AG S-10.23	Reduction ········ 618,S-419
	·········· AG S-4.12	Greedy Algo ········ 203,S-103
Fractional knapsack	·········· AG S-9.29	Greedy + minheap ······ 551,S-390
minimization ····· 203,S-103	\leq_p FKP ····· AG S-10.22	Reduction ········ 618,S-418
	\mathcal{Y}_{eq} ········· Eq (S-5.8)	Recursion ········ 271,S-141
Unbounded knapsack	·········· AG S-5.5	Strong ind. ········ 271,S-142
equality ········ 271,S-141	·········· Eq (S-5.9)	Memoization ········ 271,S-142
	·········· AG S-7.45	Str. ind. + Cir. ······ 428,S-306
	USSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.79)	NP-hard ········· 697,S-522
	UKEmin \leq_p Eq (S-11.84)	NP-hard ········· 697,S-523
	PSEmax \leq_p Eq (S-11.92)	NP-hard ········· 697,S-525
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 697,S-522	USSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.80)	NP-complete ······ 697,S-522
	UKEmin ^{dv} ····· Eq (S-11.86)	NP-complete ······ 697,S-523
Unbounded knapsack	·········· AG S-4.17	Greedy Aprx. ········ 204,S-109
equality minimization	\mathcal{Y}_{eq} ········· Eq (S-5.4)	Recursion ········ 270,S-139
·········· 204,S-109	·········· AG S-5.3	Strong ind. ········ 270,S-139
	·········· Eq (S-5.5)	Memoization ········ 270,S-139
	·········· AG S-7.47	Str. ind. + Cir. ······ 429,S-308
	USSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.81)	NP-hard ········· 697,S-522
	UKE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.83)	NP-hard ········· 697,S-523
	PSEmin \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.89)	NP-hard ········· 697,S-524
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 697,S-523	USSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.82)	NP-complete ······ 697,S-523

Unbounded integer knapsack ····166	$UKE^{dv} \leq_p$ ·· Eq (S-11.85) ····· AG 4.9 χ_{\oplus} ······ Eq (5.14) ····· AG 5.8 ····· AG S-5.53 χ_{\oplus} ······ Eq (6.7) ····· AG 6.9 ····· AG S-6.9 ····· AG S-7.44 $USSM \leq_p$ ·· Eq (S-11.71) $UKPmin \leq_p$ Eq (S-11.76) $USSM^{dv} \leq_p$ ·· Eq (S-11.72) $UKPmin^{dv}$ ·· Eq (S-11.78) ····· AG S-4.14 χ_{\oplus} ······ Eq (S-5.6) ····· AG S-5.4 ····· Eq (S-5.7) ····· AG S-7.46 $USSmin \leq_p$ ·· Eq (S-11.73) $UKP \leq_p$ ···· Eq (S-11.75) $USSmin^{dv}$ ·· Eq (S-11.74) $UKP^{dv} \leq_p$ ·· Eq (S-11.77)	NP-complete ······697,S-523 Greedy Aprx. ······166 Recursion ········228 Strong ind. ········229 Memoization ········289,S-204 Recursion 2D ········303 2D Str. ind. ········304 2D Memoization ······343,S-220 Str. ind. + Cir. ······428,S-305 NP-hard ··········696,S-520 NP-hard ··········696,S-521 NP-complete ········696,S-521 NP-complete ········696,S-522 Greedy Aprx. ········203,S-106 Recursion ··········271,S-140 Strong ind. ··········271,S-140 Memoization ··········271,S-140 Str. ind. + Cir. ······429,S-307 NP-hard ··········696,S-521 NP-hard ··········696,S-521 NP-complete ········696,S-521 NP-complete ········696,S-522
Least common multiple (LCM) ······4 multi LCM ········89,S-50	$\ominus \leq_p$ GCD ···· Eq (10.8) ····· Eq (S-2.38) ····· AG S-2.38 ····· AG S-3.30	by def. ··········4 Reduction ··········558 Recursion ··········89,S-50 Inductive prog. ······89,S-50 Divide & Conq. ······150,S-83
Leftist heap (see under Heap data structures)		
Less between elements sequence (LBW) ····87,S-47	····· Eq (S-2.35) ····· AG S-2.33 ····· AG S-3.28 \ominus ········ AG S-7.3 \leq_p GBW ···· Eq (10.11)	Recursion ··········87,S-47 Inductive prog. ······87,S-47 Divide & Conq. ······149,S-81 Stack ············422,S-276 Reduction ··········559
Lexicographical order ····78	····· Eq (2.41) ····· AG 2.38	Recursion ··········79 Tail recursion ········79
List operations		
Checking ··········69	····· Eq (2.31) ····· Eq (2.32) ····· AG S-2.21 ····· AG S-2.22	Recursion ··········69 Recursion ··········69 Inductive prog. ······85,S-39 Inductive prog. ······85,S-39
Linked list - Access ····70	····· Eq (2.34)	Recursion ··········70
Linked list - Delete ····71	····· AG 2.29	···········71
Linked list - Insert ····70	····· AG 2.28	···········70
Linked list - Sort ······72	Insertion sort ····AG 2.30	Inductive prog. ······72
see also sorted list		
Logarithm base b $\lfloor \log_b n \rfloor$ 112	····· Eq (3.17) ····· AG 3.21 ····· AG 3.22	Divide & Conq. ········112 Tail recursion D.& C. ······125 Bottom up D.& C. ······125

Logic related problems		
Convert infix to postfix 370	operator precedence	Stack 370
DFT infix 367	parsing AG 7.13	Recursion 367
DFT postfix 366	..... AG 7.8	Recursion 366
DFT prefix 366	..... AG 7.7	Recursion 366
Equivalency 686	TAU \leq_p Eq (11.71)	co-NP-complete 686
Evaluate infix 370	FAL \leq_p Eq (11.72)	co-NP-complete 686
Evaluate prefix 368	..... AG 7.12	Reduction 370
Evaluate postfix 367	..... AG 7.11	Stack 368
see also under satisfiability	..... AG 7.10	Stack 367
Longest path (Graph)		
Longest path cost (wDAG) 290,S-207	Υ_{∞} Eq (S-5.74)	Recursion 290,S-207
	..... AG S-5.56	Strong ind. 290,S-207
	\leq_p SPC Eq (10.15)	Reduction 577
Longest path length (DAG) 290,S-206	Υ_{∞} Eq (S-5.73)	Recursion 290,S-206
	..... AG S-5.55	Strong ind. 290,S-206
	..... AG S-7.8	Queue 424,S-285
Longest sub-sequence problems		
alternating down-up (LDUS) 622,S-433	\leq^m_p LDUSe .. Eq (S-10.48)	m-Reduction 622,S-433
(ending-at ver.) (LDUSe) 622,S-434	\leq_p LUDS .. Eq (S-10.47)	Reduction 622,S-433
alternating up-down (LUDS) 607	Υ_{∞} Eq (S-10.49)	Recursion 622,S-434
(ending-at ver.) (LUDSe) 608	..... AG S-10.36	Strong ind. 622,S-434
consecutive alternating down-up (LDUC) 623,S-439	\leq^m_p LUDSe .. Eq (10.101)	m-Reduction 608
(ending-at ver.) (LDUCe) 623,S-439	\leq_p LDUS .. Eq (S-10.46)	Reduction 622,S-433
consecutive alternating up-down (LUDC) 623,S-437	Υ_{∞} Eq (10.102)	Recursion 608
(ending-at ver.) (LUDCe) 623,S-437	..... AG 10.27	Strong ind. 609
consecutive decreasing (LDCS) 148,S-76	\leq^m_p LDUCe .. AG S-10.44	m-Reduction 623,S-439
(ending-at ver.) (LDCSe) 622,S-436	\leq_p LUDC .. Eq (S-10.58)	Reduction 623,S-440
consecutive increasing (LICS) 148,S-75	Υ_{∞} Eq (S-10.57)	Recursion 623,S-439
(ending-at ver.) (LICSe) 622,S-435	..... AG S-10.43	Strong ind. 623,S-439
consecutive palindromic (LPCS) 609	\leq^m_p LUDCe .. AG S-10.42	m-Reduction 623,S-438
	\leq_p LDUC .. Eq (S-10.59)	Reduction 623,S-440
	Υ_{∞} Eq (S-10.56)	Recursion 623, S-437
	..... AG S-10.41	Strong ind. 623,S-438
	..... AG S-3.22	Divide & Conq. 148,S-77
	\leq^m_p LDCSe .. AG S-10.40	m-Reduction 622,S-436
	\leq_p LICS .. Eq (S-10.55)	Reduction 622,S-437
	..... Eq (S-10.53)	Recursion 622,S-436
	..... AG S-10.39	Strong ind. 622,S-436
	..... AG S-3.21	Divide & Conq. 148,S-75
	\leq^m_p LICSe .. AG S-10.38	m-Reduction 622,S-435
	\leq_p LDCS .. Eq (S-10.54)	Reduction 622,S-437
	..... Eq (S-10.52)	Recursion 622,S-435
	..... AG S-10.37	Strong ind. 622,S-435
	\leq^m_p PLD Eq (10.106)	m-Reduction 611
	\leq_p PLD AG S-10.45	m-Reduction + Cyl .. 624,S-440
	Manacher's algo .....	..... see [120]
decreasing (LDS) 621,S-431	\leq_p LPP AG S-10.34	Reduction 621,S-431
	\leq_p LIS Eq (S-10.42)	Reduction 621,S-432

(ending-at ver.) (LDSe) 621,S-432	\leq_p^m LDSe ... Eq (S-10.44)	m-Reduction 621,S-432
increasing (LIS) 572	$\chi_{\text{AG}}^{\text{AG}}$ Eq (S-10.45)	Recursion 621,S-432
	..... AG S-10.35	Strong ind. 621,S-432
	\leq_p LPP AG 10.18	Reduction 573
	\leq_p^m LISe Eq (10.99)	m-Reduction 607
(ending-at ver.) (LISe) 607	\leq_p LDS Eq (S-10.43)	Reduction 621,S-432
palindromic (LPS) 316	$\chi_{\text{AG}}^{\text{AG}}$ Eq (10.100)	Recursion 607
	..... AG 10.26	Strong ind. 607
	$\chi_{\text{AG}}^{\text{AG}}$ Eq (6.15)	Recursion 316
	..... AG 6.19	2D Str. ind. 317
	..... AG 6.20	Memoization 318

see also consecutive subsequence arithmetic problems

Lucas related problems

Lucas number 278	$\chi_{\text{AG}}^{\text{AG}}$ Eq (5.67)	Recursion 278
	..... AG S-5.17	Strong ind. 278,S-162
	..... Eq (S-5.32)	Memoization 278,S-163
	..... Eq (S-5.35)	Divide & Conq. 278,S-164
	..... AG S-5.18	Memoiz. + D&C 278,S-165
	..... AG S-7.17	Str. ind. + Cir. 425,S-289
	..... AG S-7.18	Memoiz. + Cir. 425,S-289
	..... AG S-7.19	D&C + Jmp. 425,S-290
	\leq_p NPP AG 10.10	Reduction 568
	\leq_p^m FIB Eq (10.80)	m-Reduction 596
	\leq_p^m FIB Eq (10.81)	m-Reduction 596
	Binet formula · Eq (10.85)	m-Reduction 597
	\leq_p LUS2 ... Eq (S-10.84)	Reduction 626,S-451
	\leq_p^m FIB Eq (10.117)	m-Reduction 626
	\leq_p^m FIB Eq (10.118)	m-Reduction 626
	\leq_p FIB Eq (10.122)	Reduction 627
	\leq_p MXP Eq (10.124)	Reduction 627
	\leq_p^m LSC2 · Eq (S-10.109)	m-Reduction 634,S-485
Lucas sequence 253	$\chi_{\text{AG}}^{\text{AG}}$ Eq (5.43)	Recursion 252
	..... AG 5.23	Strong ind. 253
	..... AG 5.25	Memoization 253
	..... AG S-7.13	Str. ind. + Cir. 424,S-288
	..... AG S-7.14	Memoiz. + Cir. 424,S-288
	\leq_p^m LUS2 ... Eq (10.184)	m-Reduction 632
	\leq_p^m LUS2 ... Eq (10.185)	m-Reduction 632
	Binet form. · Eq (10.186)	m-Reduction 632
	\leq_p MXP Eq (10.188)	Reduction 632
	\leq_p MXP Eq (10.190)	Reduction 633
Lucas sequence II 253	$\chi_{\text{AG}}^{\text{AG}}$ Eq (5.44)	Recursion 252
	..... AG 5.24	Strong ind. 253
	..... AG 5.26	Memoization 253
	..... AG S-7.15	Str. ind. + Cir. 424,S-288
	..... AG S-7.16	Memoiz. + Cir. 424,S-289
	\leq_p^m LUS Eq (10.180)	m-Reduction 632
	\leq_p^m LUS Eq (10.181)	m-Reduction 632
	\leq_p^m LUS Eq (10.182)	m-Reduction 632
	\leq_p^m LUS Eq (10.183)	m-Reduction 632
	Binet form. · Eq (10.187)	m-Reduction 632
	\leq_p MXP Eq (10.189)	Reduction 632

Lucas Sequence coefficient 323	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.191)	Reduction 633	
	χ_{\oplus} .....Eq (6.21)	Recursion 323	
	.....AG 6.25	Memoization 324
	.....AG 6.26	2D Str. ind. 325
	.....AG 6.27	2D Str. ind. 325
	\oplusAG 7.56	Strong ind. + Cyl 418	
	\ominusAG 7.57	Strong ind. + Cyl 418	
	χ_{\oplus} .....Eq (6.34)	Recursion 352	
	.....AG S-6.39	Memoization 352,S-255
	.....AG S-6.40	2D Str. ind. 352,S-255
Lucas Sequence II coeffi- cient 352	.....AG S-6.41	2D Str. ind. 352,S-256
	\oplusAG S-7.91	Strong ind. + Cyl 436,S-343	
	\ominusAG S-7.92	Strong ind. + Cyl 436,S-343	
	\wedge_p^m LSC .....Eq (10.200)	m-Reduction 635	
	\leq_p^m LSC .....Eq (10.201)	m-Reduction 635	
	<hr/>		
	Matrix operations		
	Matrix multiplication .. 46	grade-school .....AG 2.7	Inductive prog. 47
	Eq (3.19)	Divide & Conq. 117
	Matrix power 151,S-85	\oplus Strassen algo Eq (3.27)	Divide & Conq. 118
grade-school ...AG S-3.34		Inductive prog. 151,S-87	
	.....AG S-3.33	Divide & Conq. 151,S-86
<hr/>			
McNugget number (see Unbounded subset sum equality)			
Mersenne number 282	χ_{\oplus} .....Eq (5.86)	Recursion 282	
	.....AG S-5.31	Strong ind. 282,S-180
	.....Eq (S-5.53)	Memoization 282,S-181
	.....Eq (5.87)	Recursion 282
	.....AG S-5.32	Inductive prog. 282,S-181
	.....Eq (S-5.56)	Divide & Conq. 282,S-182
	.....AG S-5.33	Memoiz. + D&C 282,S-182
	.....AG S-7.32	Str. ind. + Cir. 426,S-297
	.....AG S-7.33	Memoiz. + Cir. 426,S-297
	.....AG S-7.34	D&C + Jmp. 426,S-297
	\leq_p MSL .....Eq (10.165)	Reduction 631	
	\wedge_p^m MSL .....Eq (10.166)	m-Reduction 631	
	\leq_p POW .....Eq (10.167)	Reduction 631	
	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.170)	Reduction 631	
	\leq_p JCN .....Eq (10.172)	Reduction 631	
	\leq_p JCL .....Eq (10.173)	Reduction 631	
	\leq_p JCN .....Eq (10.172)	Reduction 632	
	\leq_p JCL .....Eq (10.173)	Reduction 632	
	\leq_p LUS .....Eq (S-10.92)	Reduction 631,S-470	
<hr/>			
Mersenne-Lucas number 283	χ_{\oplus} .....Eq (5.90)	Recursion 283	
	.....AG S-5.34	Strong ind. 283,S-183
	.....Eq (S-5.57)	Memoization 283,S-184
	.....Eq (5.91)	Recursion 283
	.....AG S-5.35	Inductive prog. 283,S-184
	.....Eq (S-5.60)	Divide & Conq. 283,S-185
	.....AG S-5.36	Memoiz. + D&C 283,S-186
	.....AG S-7.35	Str. ind. + Cir. 427,S-298
	.....AG S-7.36	Memoiz. + Cir. 427,S-299
	.....AG S-7.37	D&C + Jmp. 427,S-299
	\leq_p MSN .....Eq (10.162)	Reduction 631	

	\leq_p^m MSN	Eq (10.163)	m-Reduction	631
	\leq_p^m MSN	Eq (10.164)	m-Reduction	631
	\leq_p POW	Eq (10.168)	Reduction	631
	\leq_p^m MSN	Eq (10.169)	m-Reduction	631
	\leq_p MXP	Eq (10.171)	Reduction	631
	\leq_p JCN	Eq (10.174)	Reduction	631
	\leq_p JCL	Eq (10.175)	Reduction	631
	\leq_p JCN	Eq (10.174)	Reduction	632
	\leq_p JCL	Eq (10.175)	Reduction	632
	\leq_p LUS	Eq (S-10.93)	Reduction	631,S-470
<hr/>				
Minimum length code				
binary ($r = 2$)	huffman code	AG 4.23	Greedy Algo.	195
	\leq_p sort	AG 7.29	Reduction + Queue	392
	\leq_p sort	AG 7.30	Reduction + Queue	394
	huffman code	AG 9.18	Greedy + minheap	522
	huffman code	AG 9.18	minheap + Queue	522
r -ary	huffman code	AG 4.24	Greedy Aprx.	197
Minimum number of internal nodes in a k -ary tree		Eq (4.11)	Recursion	196
		Tm 4.16	Closed form	196
Minimum number of processors		AG 4.12	Greedy Algo.	172
		AG S-9.31	Greedy + minheap	551,S-392
		AG S-9.32	Greedy + maxheap	551,S-393
Modulo $n \% d$		Eq (2.39)	Recursion	76
		AG 2.35	Tail recursion	77
		AG 3.13	Divide & Conq.	108
Modulo $a^n \% d$	\leq_p POW	Eq (3.15)	Reduction	109
		AG 3.14	Divide & Conq.	110
	\leq_p DIV	Eq (10.3)	Recursion	557
Multiprocessor scheduling problem		AG 4.13	Greedy Aprx.	174
		AG 4.14	Greedy Aprx.	174
		AG S-4.9	Greedy Aprx.	202,S-100
	MPS ^{dv} \leq_p	Eq (11.44)	NP-hard	671
⟨decision ver.⟩	BPP ^{dv} \leq_p	Eq (11.46)	NP-complete	671
Multiset coefficient	\sum	Eq (6.31)	Recursion	350
		AG S-6.35	2D Memoization	350,S-250
		AG S-6.36	2D Str. ind.	350,S-251
		AG S-7.65	Strong ind. + Cyl	432,S-323
		AG S-7.66	Strong ind. + Cyl	432,S-324
	\leq_p BNC	Eq (10.29)	Reduction	585
	\leq_p^m FAC	Eq (10.30)	m-Reduction	585
	\leq_p NPP	AG S-10.48	Reduction	624,S-444
<hr/>				
n digit long integer arithmetic problems				
addition	grade-school	AG 2.3	Inductive prog.	43
		AG 3.19	Divide & Conq.	121
$n \times 1$ digit multiplication	grade-school	AG 2.4	Inductive prog.	44
		AG 3.20	Divide & Conq.	122
		Eq (3.28)	Reduction	124
$m \times n$ digit multiplication	grade-school	AG 2.5	Inductive prog.	45
		AG 3.16	Divide & Conq.	116
	\oplus Karatsuba	AG 3.17	Divide & Conq.	117
NFA Acceptance	\sum backtrack	AG 7.6	Recursion	364

Number of <i>ascents</i>		
Number of <i>ascents</i> (List)	.....Eq (2.28)	Recursion 54
.....54	.....AG 2.14	Inductive prog. 54
	.....AG 3.2	Divide & Conq. 94
	\leq_p NDS .....AG S-10.8	Reduction 617,S-412
	\leq_p NDS ....Eq (S-10.20)	Reduction 617,S-413
	\leq_p NDS ....Eq (S-10.21)	Reduction 617,S-413
Number of permutations	\leq_p^m EUN .....AG S-7.79	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 434,S-333
with at least k ascents	\leq_p^m NAam ....Eq (10.71)	m-Reduction .....594
..... 434,S-333	\leq_p^m EUN .....Eq (10.69)	m-Reduction .....594
	\leq_p NAam .....Eq (10.74)	Reduction 594
	\leq_p NAam .....Eq (10.76)	Reduction 595
Number of permutations	\leq_p^m EUN .....AG S-7.77	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 434,S-332
with at most k ascents	\leq_p^m EUN .....AG S-7.78	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 434,S-332
..... 434,S-332	\leq_p^m EUN .....Eq (10.68)	m-Reduction .....594
	\leq_p^m NAal .....Eq (10.70)	m-Reduction .....594
	\leq_p NAal .....Eq (10.73)	Reduction 594
	\leq_p NAal .....Eq (10.75)	Reduction 595
Number of permutations	Υ_{\leq}^k .....Eq (6.29)	Recursion 348
with exactly k ascents	.....AG S-6.29	2D Memoization 348,S-244
(Eulerian number) 348	.....AG S-6.30	2D Memoization 348,S-245
	.....AG S-6.31	2D Str. ind. 348,S-246
	\odotAG S-7.76	Strong ind. + Cyl ... 435,S-331
Number of GBW sequences	\leq_p^m EUS .....AG S-7.75	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 435,S-337
with at least k ascents	\leq_p^m EUS .....Eq (10.53)	m-Reduction 592
..... 435,S-337	\leq_p^m NA2am ...Eq (10.55)	m-Reduction 593
	\leq_p NA2am ...Eq (10.58)	Reduction 593
Number of GBW sequences	\leq_p^m EUS .....AG S-7.81	m-Reduction + Cyl ... 435,S-336
with at most k ascents	\leq_p^m EUS .....AG S-7.82	m-Reduction + Cyl 435,??
..... 435,S-335	\leq_p^m EUS .....Eq (10.52)	m-Reduction .....594
	\leq_p^m NA2al ...Eq (10.54)	m-Reduction 593
	\leq_p NA2al .....Eq (10.57)	Reduction 593
Number of GBW sequences	Υ_{\leq}^k .....Eq (6.30)	Recursion 349
with exactly k ascents	.....AG S-6.32	2D Memoization 349,S-248
(Eulerian numbers of the	.....AG S-6.33	2D Memoization 349,S-248
second kind) 349	.....AG S-6.34	2D Str. ind. 349,S-249
	\odotAG S-7.80	Strong ind. + Cyl ... 435,S-334
Number of <i>descents</i> (List)		
.....86,S-44	.....Eq (S-2.32)	Recursion 86,S-44
	.....AG S-2.31	Inductive prog. 86,S-44
	.....AG S-3.7	Divide & Conq. 144,S-61
	\leq_p NAS .....AG S-10.9	Reduction 617,S-412
	\leq_p NAS ....Eq (S-10.19)	Reduction 617,S-413
	\leq_p NAS ....Eq (S-10.22)	Reduction 617,S-413
Number of paths (Graph)		
exactly k length .....602	\leq_p MXP .....Eq (10.96)	Reduction 603
on DAGs 258	Υ_{\leq}^k .....Eq (5.50)	Recursion 258
	.....AG 5.28	Strong ind. 258
	\leq_p^m MXM .....Eq (10.97)	m-Reduction 604
Order statistics		
Find max 84,S-37	.....Eq (S-2.27)	Recursion 84,S-37
	.....AG S-2.18	Inductive prog. 84,S-37

	..... AG S-3.1	Divide & Conq. 143,S-55
	\leq_p KLG Eq (10.4)	Reduction 557
	\leq_p KSM Eq (S-10.2)	Reduction 616,S-408
Find median 616	\leq_p sort AG S-10.1	Divide & Conq. 616,S-408
	\leq_p^m KLG Eq (S-10.4)	Reduction 616,S-408
	\leq_p^m KSM Eq (S-10.3)	Reduction 616,S-408
Find min 57	quick-MDN ... AG S-12.1	Las Vegas 725,S-541
	..... Lm 2.5	Recursion 57
	..... AG 2.18	Inductive prog. 57
	..... AG 3.1	Divide & Conq. 92
	\leq_p KLG Eq (10.5)	Reduction 557
k th largest 58	\leq_p KSM Eq (S-10.1)	Reduction 616,S-408
	..... Lm 2.6	Recursion 58
	..... AG 2.19	Inductive prog. 59
	Bubble select .. AG S-2.34	..... 88,S-48
	..... AG 4.1	Greedy Algo. 153
	heapselect AG 9.8	Greedy + maxHeap 511
	heapselect AG 9.9	Ind. prog. + minHeap 513
	heapselect AG 9.10	Ind. prog. + minHeap 513
	LH-select AG S-9.41	Greedy + LHmax 554,S-405
	LH-select II ... AG S-9.42	Ind. prog. + LHmin .. 554,S-405
	AVLselect AG S-9.43	Greedy + AVL tree ... 554,S-406
	AVLselectII ... AG S-9.44	Ind. prog. + AVL tree 554,S-406
	AVLselectIII .. AG S-9.45	DFT + AVL tree 554,S-407
	\leq_p KSM Eq (10.7)	Reduction 557
	\leq_p sort AG 10.1	Reduction 559
k th smallest 85,S-38	..... Eq (S-2.28)	Recursion 85,S-38
	..... AG S-2.19	Inductive prog. 85,S-38
	Bubble select .. AG S-2.35	..... 88,S-48
	Radix select AG 3.26	Divide & Conq. 130
	..... similar AG S-4.3	Greedy Algo. 199,153
	heapselect AG S-9.6	Greedy + minHeap ... 548,S-376
	heapselect AG S-9.7	Ind. prog. + maxHeap 548,S-376
	AVLselect AG 9.35	Greedy + AVL tree 542
	AVLselectII AG 9.36	Ind. prog. + AVL tree 543
	AVLselectIII ... AG 9.37	DFT + AVL tree 544
	\leq_p KLG Eq (10.6)	Reduction 557
	\leq_p sort Eq (10.12)	Reduction 559
	Quickselect AG 12.4	Radomized Algo. (IV) 707
Top m percent 715	\leq_p sort Eq (12.4)	Reduction 715
(Relatively small)	\leq_p MIN Eq (12.5)	Reduction 715
	..... Eq (12.6)	Monte Carlo Approx. 715
<hr/>		
Palindrome		
Checking 67	..... Lm 2.10	Recursion 68
	..... AG 2.27	Inductive prog. 68
	..... AG 3.8	Divide & Conq. 102
Longest consecutive	..... Eq (10.105)	Recursion 610
sub-sequence 610	..... AG 10.28	2D str. ind. + Cyl. 610
see under Longest subsequence problems for other palindromic related problems.		
<hr/>		
Paranthesis balance		
Checking 358	☹ Eq (7.1)	Recursion 359
	☺ AG 7.5	Stack 359

Checking hierarchical · 421	\odot ····· AG S-7.1	Stack ····· 421,S-274
Number of BPs ····· 288	(see Catalan number)	
Partitioning (List)		
Bit partitioning ····· 127	Outside-in ····· AG 3.24	····· 128
	Progressive ····· AG 3.25	····· 129
Random ····· 702	Outside-in ····· AG 12.1	Las Vegas ····· 702
	Progressive ····· AG 12.2	Las Vegas ····· 704
Pell number ····· 279	\mathbb{N} ····· Eq (5.71)	Recursion ····· 279
	····· AG S-5.20	Strong ind. ····· 279,S-167
	····· Eq (S-5.37)	Memoization ····· 279,S-168
	····· Eq (S-5.40)	Divide & Conq. ····· 279,S-169
	····· AG S-5.21	Memoiz. + D&C ····· 279,S-169
	····· AG S-7.20	Str. ind. + Cir. ····· 425,S-291
	····· AG S-7.21	Memoiz. + Cir. ····· 425,S-291
	····· AG S-7.22	D&C + Jmp. ····· 425,S-291
	\leq_p NPP ····· AG 10.11	Reduction ····· 569
	\leq_p^m PLL ····· Eq (10.131)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m PLL ····· Eq (10.132)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m PLL ····· Eq (10.133)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m POW ····· Eq (10.135)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p PLL ····· Eq (10.137)	Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p MXP ····· Eq (10.139)	Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p LUS ····· Eq (S-10.86)	Reduction ····· 628,S-456
Pell-Lucas number ····· 280	\mathbb{N} ····· Eq (5.74)	Recursion ····· 280
	····· AG S-5.22	Strong ind. ····· 280,S-170
	····· Eq (S-5.41)	Memoization ····· 280,S-170
	····· Eq (S-5.44)	Divide & Conq. ····· 280,S-171
	····· AG S-5.23	Memoiz. + D&C ····· 280,S-171
	····· AG S-7.23	Str. ind. + Cir. ····· 425,S-292
	····· AG S-7.24	Memoiz. + Cir. ····· 425,S-292
	····· AG S-7.25	D&C + Jmp. ····· 425,S-293
	\leq_p NPP ····· AG 10.12	Reduction ····· 569
	\leq_p^m PLN ····· Eq (10.127)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m PLN ····· Eq (10.128)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m PLN ····· Eq (10.129)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m PLN ····· Eq (10.130)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m POW ····· Eq (10.134)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p^m PLN ····· Eq (10.136)	m-Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p PLN ····· Eq (10.138)	Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p MXP ····· Eq (10.140)	Reduction ····· 628
	\leq_p LUS2 ····· Eq (S-10.87)	Reduction ····· 628,S-456
Perfect k -ary tree related problems		
Height ····· 13	····· Co 1.1	Closed form ····· 13
Number of nodes ····· 12	geometric series ····· Tm 1.7	Closed form ····· 12
	····· Eq (S-2.9)	Recursion ····· 82,S-29
	$\sum_{i=0}^h a^i$ ····· AG S-2.7	Inductive prog. ····· 82,S-29
	····· Eq (3.30)	Divide & Conq. ····· 137
Sum of depths ····· 13	····· Tm 1.8	Closed form ····· 13
	····· Eq (S-2.10)	Recursion ····· 82,S-30
	$\sum_{i=0}^h ia^i$ ····· AG S-2.8	Inductive prog. ····· 82,S-30
	····· Eq (3.32)	Divide & Conq. ····· 138

Permutation (see also Factorial)		
k -Permutaiton of n,	.....Eq (2.23)	Recursion 50
$P(n, k), P_k^n$ 50	.....AG 2.10	Inductive prog. 50
	.....Eq (2.24)	Recursion 50
	.....AG 2.11	Inductive prog. 50
	.....AG S-3.31	Divide & Conq. 150,S-84
\leq_p BNC Eq (10.21)		Reduction 584
\leq_p RFP Eq (10.23)		Reduction 584
\leq_p^m FAC Eq (10.22)		m-Reduction 584
Power a^n (see under Product)		
Prefix arithmetic problems		
2-dimensional prefix product 340,S-211	γ_{\oplus}^2 Eq (S-6.1) AG S-6.1	Recursion 340,S-212 2D Str. ind. 340,S-212
2-dimensional prefix sum 294	γ_{\oplus}^2 Eq (6.1) AG 6.1	Recursion 294 2D Str. ind. 295
Maximum prefix product 621,S-428	\leq_p^m PFP Eq (S-10.33) \leq_p minPFP Eq (S-10.35) \leq_p MPFS Eq (S-10.37)	m-Reduction 621,S-428 Reduction 621,S-429 Reduction 621,S-429
Maximum prefix sum 605	\leq_p^m PFS AG 10.25 \leq_p minPFS Eq (S-10.32) \leq_p MPFP Eq (S-10.38)	m-Reduction 606 Reduction 620,S-427 Reduction 621,S-430
Minimum prefix product 621,S-428	\leq_p^m PFP Eq (S-10.34) \leq_p MPFP Eq (S-10.36) \leq_p minPFS Eq (S-10.39)	m-Reduction 621,S-428 Reduction 621,S-429 Reduction 621,S-430
Minimum prefix sum 620,S-426	\leq_p MPFS AG S-10.33 \leq_p^m PFS AG S-10.32 \leq_p minPFP Eq (S-10.40)	Reduction 620,S-427 m-Reduction 620,S-427 Reduction 621,S-430
Prefix product 83,S-34	.....Eq (S-2.23) AG S-2.12 AG S-3.5	Recursion 83,S-34 Inductive prog. 83,S-34 Divide & Conq. 144,S-59
Prefix sum 52	..... Lm 2.2 AG 2.13 AG S-3.4	Recursion 53 Inductive prog. 53 Divide & Conq. 143,S-58
Prime number problems		
Number of prime factors 216	γ_{\oplus}^1 Eq (5.5) AG 5.1	Recursion 217 Str. Ind. Prog. 217
Primality testing 30,S-15	..... AG 1.19 \leq_p NPF Eq (10.2) Fermat test AG 12.9	by def. 30 Reduction 557 Monte Carlo 717
Product		
$\prod_1^n f(i)$ 14	.....Eq (S-2.24)	Recursion 84,S-35
Double factorial even # ($2n$)!! 84	$\prod_1^n f(i)$ AG S-2.13.....Eq (S-2.25) $\prod_{i=1}^n 2i$ AG S-2.14 AG S-2.15 \leq_p FAC Eq (10.109) \leq_p DFO Eq (S-10.61)	Inductive prog. 84,S-35 Recursion 84,S-36 Inductive prog. 84,S-36 Tail recursion 84,S-36 Reduction 624 Reduction 624,S-445
Double factorial odd # ($2n - 1$)!! 84	.....Eq (S-2.26) $\prod_{i=1}^n (2i - 1)$ AG S-2.16 AG S-2.17 \leq_p^m FAC Eq (10.110)	Recursion 84,S-36 Inductive prog. 84,S-37 Tail recursion 84,S-37 m-Reduction 624

	\leq_p DFE \dots Eq (S-10.60)	Reduction $\dots\dots\dots$ 624,S-445
	\leq_p KPN \dots Eq (S-10.62)	Reduction $\dots\dots\dots$ 624,S-446
	\leq_p RFP \dots Eq (S-10.63)	Reduction $\dots\dots\dots$ 624,S-446
Factorial $n!$ $\dots\dots\dots$ 49	$\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (2.22)	Recursion $\dots\dots\dots$ 49
	$\prod_{i=1}^n i$ $\dots\dots\dots$ AG 2.9	Inductive prog. $\dots\dots\dots$ 49
	$\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (2.36)	Tail recursion $\dots\dots\dots$ 74
Power a^n $\dots\dots\dots$ 48	$\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (2.21)	Recursion $\dots\dots\dots$ 48
	$\prod_{i=1}^n a$ $\dots\dots\dots$ AG 2.8	Inductive prog. $\dots\dots\dots$ 48
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG 3.12	Divide & Conq. $\dots\dots\dots$ 107
<hr/>		
Queue data structure		
Dequeue $\dots\dots\dots$ 384	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG 7.23	Linked list $\dots\dots\dots$ 385
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG 7.24	Cir. Array $\dots\dots\dots$ 386
Enqueue $\dots\dots\dots$ 384	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG 7.22	Linked list $\dots\dots\dots$ 385
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG 7.24	Cir. Array $\dots\dots\dots$ 386
<hr/>		
Random permutation (Shuffling) $\dots\dots\dots$ 66	Knuth shuffle \dots AG 2.26	Inductive prog. $\dots\dots\dots$ 66
	\leq_p sort $\dots\dots\dots$ AG 10.6	Reduction $\dots\dots\dots$ 563
	Random riffle \dots AG 12.6	Randomized $\dots\dots\dots$ 709
<hr/>		
Riffle		
Perfect riffle $\dots\dots\dots$ 709	faro shuffle $\dots\dots$ AG 12.5	Definition $\dots\dots\dots$ 709
Rising factorial power $n^{\bar{k}}$ $\dots\dots\dots$ 89,S-51	$\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (S-2.39)	Recursion $\dots\dots\dots$ 89,S-51
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-2.39	Inductive prog. $\dots\dots\dots$ 89,S-51
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-3.32	Divide & Conq. $\dots\dots\dots$ 150,S-85
	\leq_p BNC $\dots\dots$ Eq (10.25)	Reduction $\dots\dots\dots$ 585
	\leq_p KPN $\dots\dots$ Eq (10.24)	Reduction $\dots\dots\dots$ 585
	\leq_p^m FAC $\dots\dots$ Eq (10.26)	m-Reduction $\dots\dots\dots$ 585
<hr/>		
Rod cutting		
Maximization $\dots\dots\dots$ 167	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-4.18	Greedy Aprx. $\dots\dots\dots$ 205,S-110
	\mathcal{Y}_{CS} $\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (5.13)	Recursion $\dots\dots\dots$ 227
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG 5.7	Strong ind. $\dots\dots\dots$ 227
	$\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (S-5.19)	Memoization $\dots\dots\dots$ 274,S-149
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-7.41	Str. ind. + Cir. $\dots\dots\dots$ 427,S-302
Minimization \dots 205,S-110	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-4.19	Greedy Aprx. $\dots\dots\dots$ 205,S-111
	\mathcal{Y}_{CS} $\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (S-5.17)	Recursion $\dots\dots\dots$ 274,S-149
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-5.9	Strong ind. $\dots\dots\dots$ 274,S-149
	$\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (S-5.18)	Memoization $\dots\dots\dots$ 274,S-149
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-7.42	Str. ind. + Cir. $\dots\dots\dots$ 427,S-303
<hr/>		
Root Finding $\dots\dots\dots$ 106	$\dots\dots\dots$ Eq (S-3.1)	Recursion $\dots\dots\dots$ 149,S-80
	$\dots\dots\dots$ AG S-3.24	Inductive prog. $\dots\dots\dots$ 149,S-80
	bisection $\dots\dots\dots$ AG 3.11	Divide & Conq. $\dots\dots\dots$ 106
	bisection $\dots\dots$ AG S-3.25	Tail recursion D.& C. \dots 149,S-80
<hr/>		
Round robin tournament		Divide & Conq. $\dots\dots\dots$ 140
<hr/>		
Satisfiability problems		
Circuit (CCS) $\dots\dots\dots$ 646	SAT \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm 11.4	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 647
Circuit - 3 basic gate only (C3S) $\dots\dots\dots$ 692	CCS \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm S-11.1	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 692,S-505
	NOGS \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm S-11.5	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 692,S-506
	NAGS \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm S-11.6	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 692,S-507
Circuit - NAND gate only (NAGS) $\dots\dots\dots$ 659	C3S \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm 11.10	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 659
	NOGS \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm S-11.4	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 692,S-506
Circuit - NOR gate only (NOGS) $\dots\dots\dots$ 692	C3S \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm S-11.2	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 692,S-505
	NAGS \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm S-11.3	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 692,S-506
CNF (SCN) $\dots\dots\dots$ 656	SC3 \leq_p $\dots\dots\dots$ Tm 11.7	NP-complete $\dots\dots\dots$ 656

CNF-3 (SC-3) ····· 654	SAT \leq_p ····· Tm 11.6	NP-complete ····· 654
DNF (SDN) ····· 688	SCN \leq_p ····· Tm 11.8	NP-complete ····· 657
Proposition (SAT) ··· 641	······ AG 11.6	Recursion ····· 688
	Cook-Levin ····· Tm 11.2	NP-complete ····· 644
	CCS \leq_p ····· AG 11.5	NP-complete ····· 652
	SCN \leq_p ····· Eq (11.16)	NP-complete ····· 657
	SC3 \leq_p ····· Eq (11.17)	NP-complete ····· 657
<hr/>		
Search		
Unsorted list ····· 56 (all occurrences)	Sequential search AG 2.17	Inductive prog. ····· 56
	······ Lm 2.4	Recursion ····· 56
	······ AG S-3.2	Divide & Conq. ····· 143,S-56
Unsorted list (distinct) · 20	Sequential search AG 1.10	Inductive prog. ····· 20
	······ Eq (S-2.33)	Recursion ····· 87,S-45
	······ AG 3.7	Divide & Conq. ····· 101
also see under respective data structures such as sorted list, BST, etc.		
<hr/>		
Set Cover		
Set Cover ····· 207,S-117	······ AG S-4.25	Greedy Aprx. ····· 207,S-117
	VCP ^{dv} \leq_p ····· Eq (11.63)	NP-hard ····· 680
	SCV ^{dv} \leq_p ····· Eq (11.64)	NP-hard ····· 680
⟨decision ver.⟩ ····· 679	VCP ^{dv} \leq_p ····· AG 11.5	NP-complete ····· 680
weighted Set Cover ·····	······ AG S-4.26	Greedy Aprx. ····· 208,S-119
······ 208,S-118	······ AG S-4.27	Greedy Aprx. ····· 208,S-119
	SCV \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.94)	NP-hard ····· 697,S-526
	wSCV ^{dv} \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.95)	NP-hard ····· 697,S-526
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 697,S-525	SCV ^{dv} \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.93)	NP-complete ····· 697,S-526
Set Partition ····· 664	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (11.24)	NP-complete ····· 664
<hr/>		
Set partition numbers		
Bell number ····· 411	\leq_p^m SNS ····· AG 7.47	m-Reduction + Cyl ····· 412
	\leq_p^m SNS ····· AG 7.48	m-Reduction + Cyl ····· 413
	\leq_p^m SNS ····· AG 7.49	m-Reduction + Cyl ····· 413
	Bell triangle ····· AG 7.50	Cyl ····· 414
	\leq_p^m SNS ····· Eq (10.46)	m-Reduction ····· 592
	\leq_p SPam ····· Eq (10.47)	Reduction ····· 592
	\leq_p SPal ····· Eq (10.48)	Reduction ····· 592
	\leq_p^m BNC ····· Eq (10.49)	m-Reduction ····· 592
Number of at least k	\leq_p^m SNS ····· Eq (7.14)	m-Reduction ····· 415
partition ····· 415	\leq_p^m SNS ····· AG 7.53	m-Reduction + Cyl ····· 416
	\leq_p^m SPam ····· Eq (10.44)	m-Reduction ····· 591
	\leq_p SPam ····· Eq (10.50)	Reduction ····· 592
Number of at most k	\leq_p^m SNS ····· Eq (7.13)	m-Reduction ····· 415
partition ····· 414	\leq_p^m SNS ····· AG 7.51	m-Reduction + Cyl ····· 415
	\leq_p^m SNS ····· AG 7.52	m-Reduction + Cyl ····· 415
	\leq_p^m SPal ····· Eq (10.45)	m-Reduction ····· 591
	\leq_p SPal ····· Eq (10.51)	Reduction ····· 592
Stirling number of the	$\sum_{i=0}^k$ ····· Eq (6.27)	Recursion ····· 347
second kind ····· 347,S-239	······ AG S-6.23	2D Memoization ····· 347,S-239
	······ AG S-6.24	2D Memoization II ····· 347,S-240
	······ AG S-6.25	2D Str. ind. ····· 347,S-240
	\odot ····· AG 7.46	Strong ind. + Cyl ····· 411
<hr/>		
Shortest path (Graph)		
Shortest path cost ··· 187	Dijkstra's algo ··· AG 4.20	Greedy Algo. ····· 188
Shortest path cost (DAG)	$\sum_{i=0}^k$ ····· Eq (5.52)	Recursion ····· 261

..... 261	.....AG 5.30	Strong ind. 261
Shortest path length .. 388	\leq_p LPC Eq (10.16)	Reduction 577
Shortest path length (DAG) 259	.....AG 7.27	Queue 388
	\forallEq (5.51)	Recursion 260
	.....AG 5.29	Strong ind. 260
<hr/>		
Skip- <i>b</i> list		
Search 485	.....AG 8.26	Recursion 485
Insertion 487	.....AG 8.27	Recursion 487
Deletion 490	.....AG 8.28	Recursion 490
<hr/>		
Sorted list operations		
Checking .....85,S-40	.....Eq (S-2.29)	Recursion 85,S-40
	.....AG S-2.23	Inductive prog. 85,S-40
	.....AG S-2.24	Tail recursion 85,S-40
	.....AG S-3.8	Divide & Conq. 144,S-62
Insert 60	(by swapping) .. AG 2.20	..... 61
	(by sliding) .. AG 2.22	..... 61
Merge 96	.....Eq (3.7)	Recursion 96
	.....AG 3.4	Inductive prog. 96
Search 61,104	.....Lm 2.7	Recursion 61
	Sequential search AG 2.21	Tail recursion 61
	binary search .. AG 3.10	Divide & Conq. 105
<hr/>		
Sorting 59	Insertion sort .....Lm 2.8	Recursion 62
	Insertion sort .. AG 2.23	Inductive prog. 63
	Bubble sort AG 2.31	..... 73
	Merge sort AG 3.5	Divide & Conq. 97
	Merge sort AG 3.23	Bottom up D.& C. 126
	Radix sort AG 3.28	Partition & Conq. 131
	Radix sort AG 3.29	Partition & Conq. 133
	Counting sort .. AG 3.30	..... 135
	Counting sort .. AG 3.31	..... 136
	Selection sort .....AG 4.2	Greedy algo. 154
	heapsort AG 9.11	Greedy + minheap 514
	heapsort AG 9.12	Greedy + maxheap 514
	AVL-sort AG 9.38	DFT + AVL 544
	Leftist heapsort AG S-9.40	Greedy + leftist 554,S-403
	\leq_p rMST AG 10.15	Reduction 570
	\leq_p SPC AG 10.16	Reduction 571
	\leq_p CVH AG 10.23	Reduction 582
	\leq_p LPC .....AG S-10.24	Reduction 619,S-419
	\leq_p LPL AG S-10.25	Reduction 619,S-420
	\leq_p CPP AG S-10.26	Reduction 619,S-420
	\leq_p TPS .....AG S-10.27	Reduction 619,S-421
	Quicksort AG 12.3	Radomized algo. (LV) 705
<hr/>		
Spanning tree (Graph)		
Maximum spanning tree	.....AG S-4.29	Greedy Algo. 208,S-124
..... 208,S-124	.....AG S-4.30	Greedy Algo. 208,S-126
	\leq_p MST Eq (S-10.28)	Reduction 620,S-424
Maximum spanning rooted tree (edge weight)	\forallEq (S-5.75)	Recursion 291,S-208
..... 291,S-208	.....AG S-5.57	Strong Ind. 291,S-208
Maximum spanning rooted tree (path cost) =LPC-dag	\leq_p MSrT .. Eq (S-10.30)	Reduction 620,S-424
	\forallEq (S-5.74)	Recursion 290,S-207
	.....AG S-5.56	Strong ind. 290,S-207

..... 291,S-209	\leq_p SPC-dag .. Eq (10.15)	Reduction 577
Minimum spanning tree	Prim-Jarnik AG 4.18	Greedy Algo. 183
..... 183	Kruskal AG 4.19	Greedy Algo. 186
Minimum spanning rooted	\leq_p MxST .. Eq (S-10.27)	Reduction 620,S-424
tree (edge weight) 263	γ_{∞} Eq (5.53)	Recursion 263
	..... AG 5.31	Strong Ind. 263
Minimum spanning rooted	\leq_p MxSrT .. Eq (S-10.29)	Reduction 620,S-424
tree (path cost) =SPC-dag	γ_{∞} Eq (5.52)	Recursion 261
..... 265	..... AG 5.30	Strong ind. 261
	\leq_p LPC-dag .. Eq (10.16)	Reduction 577
Square root $\lfloor \sqrt{n} \rfloor$ 77	..... Eq (2.40)	Recursion 77
	..... AG 2.36	Tail recursion 77
	..... AG 2.37	Inductive prog. 77
	..... AG S-3.26	Divide & Conq. 149,S-80
	..... AG S-3.27	Tail recursion D.& C. .. 149,S-81
Sqaure triangular related numbers, STN		
Square root of STN, \sqrt{STN}	\leq_p STN Eq (5.97)	Reduction 284
STNr 284	γ_{∞} Eq (5.98)	Recursion 284
	..... AG S-5.39	Strong ind. 284,S-189
	..... Eq (S-5.63)	Memoization 284,S-189
	..... Eq (S-5.66)	Divide & Conq. 284,S-191
	..... AG S-5.40	Memoiz. + D&C 284,S-191
	\leq_p PLN Eq (10.192)	Reduction 633
	\leq_p^m PLN Eq (10.193)	m-Reduction 633
	\leq_p^m PLN Eq (10.194)	m-Reduction 633
	\leq_p^m PLL Eq (10.195)	m-Reduction 633
	\leq_p^m PLL Eq (10.196)	m-Reduction 633
	\leq_p^m POW Eq (10.197)	m-Reduction 633
	\leq_p MXP Eq (10.198)	Reduction 633
	\leq_p LUS Eq (S-10.94)	Reduction 633,S-478
Sqaure triangular numbers	γ_{∞} Eq (5.94)	Recursion 284
STN 284	..... AG S-5.37	Strong ind. 284,S-186
	..... Eq (S-5.61)	Memoization 284,S-187
	..... Eq (S-5.62)	Divide & Conq. 284,S-188
	..... AG S-5.38	Memoiz. + D&C 284,S-188
	\leq_p MXP Eq (10.199)	Reduction 633
	\leq_p STNr Eq (S-10.95)	Reduction 633,S-480
	\leq_p PLN Eq (S-10.96)	Reduction 633,S-480
	\leq_p^m PLN Eq (S-10.97)	m-Reduction 633,S-480
	\leq_p^m PLN Eq (S-10.98)	m-Reduction 633,S-480
	\leq_p^m PLL Eq (S-10.99)	m-Reduction 633,S-480
	\leq_p^m PLL Eq (S-10.100)	m-Reduction 633,S-480
	\leq_p POW Eq (S-10.101)	Reduction 633,S-481
	\leq_p POW Eq (S-10.102)	Reduction 633,S-481
Stack data structure		
Pop 356	..... AG 7.2	Array 357
	..... AG 7.4	Linked list 357
Push 356	..... AG 7.1	Array 357
	..... AG 7.3	Linked list 357

Stamp problems				
3-5 cent stamp	218	AG 5.2	Strong Ind.	219
4-5 cent stamp	269	Tm 5.11	Strong Ind.	269
Frobenius number	224	\leq_p^m USSE	m-Reduction	224
(decision ver.)	689	\neg USSE	co-NP-complete	689
Postage stamp equality maximization	200,S-94	AG S-4.6	Greedy Aprx.	200,S-94
		χ_{∞} Eq (S-5.11)	Recursion	272,S-144
		AG S-5.6	Strong ind.	272,S-144
		Eq (S-5.12)	Memoization	272,S-145
		AG S-7.51	Str. ind. + Cir.	430,S-311
		USSE \leq_p Eq (S-11.90)	NP-hard	697,S-525
(decision ver.)	697,S-525	USSE \leq_p Eq (S-11.91)	NP-complete	697,S-525
Postage stamp equality minimization	158	Cashier's algo	Greedy Aprx.	158
		χ_{∞} Eq (5.7)	Recursion	220
		AG 5.3	Strong ind.	221
		Eq (S-5.10)	Memoization	272,S-144
		χ_{∞} Eq (6.4)	2D recursion	298
		AG 6.4	2D str. ind.	300
		AG S-6.2	2D Memoization	341,S-214
		AG 7.36	Str. ind. + Cir.	399
		AG 7.37	Recursion + Cir.	399
		AG S-7.52	Str. ind. + Cyl.	430,S-313
		USSE \leq_p Eq (S-11.87)	NP-hard	697,S-524
(decision ver.)	697,S-524	USSE \leq_p Eq (S-11.88)	NP-complete	697,S-524
Postage stamp maximization	200,S-95	Eq (S-4.1)	Greedy Algo.	200,S-96
		χ_{∞} Eq (S-5.13)	Recursion	273,S-145
		AG S-5.7	Strong ind.	273,S-146
		Eq (4.3)	Greedy Algo.	160
Postage stamp minimization	160	χ_{∞} Eq (5.8)	Recursion	221
		AG 5.4	Strong ind.	221
		Eq (6.2)	2D recursion	297
		AG 6.2	2D str. ind.	297
		AG 6.3	2D Memoization	298
		AG 7.43	Str. ind. + Cyl.	408
Stirling number of the first kind (see under Cycle numbers)				
Stirling number of the second kind (see under Set partition numbers)				
String matching				
Edit distance (InDel)	312	χ_{∞} Eq (6.12)	Recursion	312
		AG 6.16	2D str. ind.	313
		\leq_p LCS	Reduction	313
		\leq_p SPL	Reduction	620,S-425
Exact string matching	2			see [169]
Levenshtein distance	314	χ_{∞} Eq (6.14)	Recursion	314
		AG 6.17	2D str. ind.	314
		AG 6.18	Memoization	316
		\leq_p SPC	Reduction	620,S-426
Longest Common Subsequence (LCS)	310	χ_{∞} Eq (6.11)	Recursion	311
		AG 6.14	2D str. ind.	311
		\leq_p InDel	Reduction	313
		\leq_p LPC	Reduction	576

Subarray arithmetic problems (see Consecutive subsequence arithmetic)

Subset arithmetic problems

Subset product equality	\mathcal{P} ····· Eq (S-6.10)	Recursion ····· 344,S-228
positive ····· 344,S-228	dynamic ····· AG S-6.17	2D Str. ind. ····· 344,S-229
	······ AG S-6.18	Memoization ····· 343,S-229
	······ AG S-7.61	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 432,S-320
	······ AG S-7.62	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 432,S-321
	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.5)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-507
Subset product maximiza-	\mathcal{P} ····· Eq (S-6.11)	Recursion ····· 345,S-230
tion positive ··· 345,S-230	dynamic ····· AG S-6.19	2D Str. ind. ····· 345,S-231
	······ AG S-6.20	Memoization ····· 343,S-231
	······ AG S-7.63	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 432,S-322
	SPEp \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.7)	NP-hard ····· 693,S-507
	SPminp \leq_p · Eq (S-11.12)	NP-hard ····· 693,S-509
	SSM \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.17)	NP-hard ····· 693,S-509
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 693,S-508	SPEp \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.8)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-508
	SPminp ^{dv} \leq_p Eq (S-11.14)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-509
	SPminp ^{dv} \leq_p Eq (S-11.16)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-509
Subset product minimiza-	\mathcal{P} ····· Eq (S-6.12)	Recursion ····· 345,S-232
tion positive ··· 345,S-232	dynamic ····· AG S-6.21	2D Str. ind. ····· 345,S-233
	······ AG S-6.22	Memoization ····· 343,S-233
	······ AG S-7.64	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 432,S-322
	SPEp \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.9)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-508
	SPMp \leq_p ··· Eq (S-11.11)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-509
	SSmin \leq_p ··· Eq (S-11.19)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-509
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 693,S-508	SPEp \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.10)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-508
	SPMp ^{dv} \leq_p · Eq (S-11.13)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-509
	SPMp ^{dv} \leq_p · Eq (S-11.15)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-509
Subset sum equality ··· 305	······ AG S-4.8	Greedy Aprx. ····· 202,S-99
	\mathcal{P} ····· Eq (6.8)	Recursion ····· 305
	dynamic ····· AG 6.11	2D Str. ind. ····· 306
	······ AG S-6.11	Memoization ····· 343,S-223
	······ AG S-7.55	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 431,S-315
	······ AG S-7.56	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 431,S-316
	SPEp \leq_p ····· Eq (S-11.6)	NP-complete ····· 693,S-507
	STP \leq_p ····· Eq (11.25)	NP-complete ····· 665
Subset sum maximization	\mathcal{P} ····· Eq (S-6.5)	Recursion ····· 343,S-224
······ 201,S-98	dynamic ····· AG S-6.12	2D Str. ind. ····· 343,S-224
	······ AG S-6.13	Memoization ····· 343,S-225
	······ AG S-7.57	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 431,S-317
	······ AG S-7.58	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 431,S-317
	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (11.27)	NP-hard ····· 665
	SSM ^{dv} \leq_p ····· Eq (11.28)	NP-hard ····· 665
	SSmin \leq_p ····· Eq (11.33)	NP-hard ····· 666
	SSmin \leq_p ····· Eq (11.37)	NP-hard ····· 667
	SPMp \leq_p ··· Eq (S-11.18)	NP-hard ····· 693,S-509
	······ AG 12.10	Greedy 2-approx. ····· 719
	······ AG 12.11	$\frac{4}{3}$ -approximate ····· 720
⟨decision ver.⟩ ····· 665	SSE \leq_p ····· Eq (11.26)	NP-complete ····· 665
	SSmin ^{dv} \leq_p ··· Eq (11.35)	NP-complete ····· 667
	SSmin ^{dv} \leq_p ··· Eq (11.39)	NP-complete ····· 667

Subset sum minimization ······ 201,S-97	SSmin ^{dv} ≤ _p ··· Eq (11.41)	NP-complete ······ 667
····· 201,S-97	····· AG S-4.7	Greedy Aprx. ······ 201,S-97
	⊗ Eq (S-6.6)	Recursion ······ 344,S-225
	dynamic ····· AG S-6.14	2D Str. ind. ······ 344,S-226
	····· AG S-6.15	Memoization ······ 344,S-226
	····· AG S-7.59	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 431,S-318
	····· AG S-7.60	2D str. ind. + Cyl. ··· 431,S-319
	SSE ≤ _p ····· Eq (11.30)	NP-hard ········ 666
	SSmin ^{dv} ≤ _p ··· Eq (11.31)	NP-hard ········ 666
	SSM ≤ _p ····· Eq (11.32)	NP-hard ········ 666
	SSM ≤ _p ····· Eq (11.36)	NP-hard ········ 667
	SPminp ≤ _p · Eq (S-11.20)	NP-hard ········ 693,S-509
⟨decision ver.⟩ ······ 666	SSE ≤ _p ····· Eq (11.29)	NP-complete ······ 666
	SSM ^{dv} ≤ _p ··· Eq (11.34)	NP-complete ······ 667
	SSM ^{dv} ≤ _p ··· Eq (11.38)	NP-complete ······ 667
	SSM ^{dv} ≤ _p ··· Eq (11.40)	NP-complete ······ 667
Unbounded subset product equality ······· 307	····· AG S-4.16	Greedy Aprx. ······ 204,S-108
	⊗ Eq (S-5.72)	Recursion ······ 289,S-203
	····· AG S-5.51	Strong ind. ······ 289,S-203
	····· AG S-5.52	Memoization ······ 289,S-203
	····· Eq (6.9)	Recursion ········ 307
	····· AG 6.12	2D Str. ind. ········ 307
	USSE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.53)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-517
Unbounded subset product maximization ··· 695,S-517	USPE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.55)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-518
	USSM ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.56)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-518
	USPmin ≤ _p · Eq (S-11.68)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-520
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 695,S-518	USPE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.58)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-518
	USPmin ^{dv} · Eq (S-11.70)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-520
	USSM ^{dv} ≤ _p · Eq (S-11.59)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-518
Unbounded subset product minimization ··· 695,S-519	USPE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.61)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-519
	USSmin ≤ _p · Eq (S-11.62)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-519
	USPM ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.67)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-520
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 695,S-519	USPE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.64)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-519
	USPM ^{dv} ≤ _p Eq (S-11.69)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-520
	USSmin ^{dv} · Eq (S-11.65)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-520
Unbounded subset sum equality ······· 223	⊗ Eq (5.10)	Recursion ········ 223
	····· AG 5.5	Strong ind. ········ 223
	····· AG S-6.16	2D Str. ind. ······ 344,S-227
	····· AG S-7.48	Str. ind. + Cir. ····· 429,S-309
	SSE ≤ _p ····· Eq (11.23)	NP-complete ········ 663
	USPE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.54)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-517
Unbounded subset sum maximization ··· 204,S-107	····· AG S-4.15	Greedy aprx. ······ 204,S-107
	⊗ Eq (S-5.15)	Recursion ········ 274,S-148
	····· AG S-5.8	Strong ind. ········ 274,S-148
	····· Eq (S-5.16)	Memoization ······ 274,S-148
	····· AG S-7.50	Str. ind. + Cir. ····· 429,S-310
	USSE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.45)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-516
	USPM ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.57)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-518
	USSmin ≤ _p · Eq (S-11.50)	NP-hard ········ 695,S-517
⟨decision ver.⟩ ··· 695,S-516	USSE ≤ _p ··· Eq (S-11.46)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-516
	USPM ^{dv} ≤ _p Eq (S-11.60)	NP-complete ······ 695,S-518

Unbounded subset sum minimization 225	USSmin ^{dv} ... Eq (S-11.52)	NP-complete 695,S-517
	..... AG S-4.13	Greedy aprx. 203,S-105
	$\sum_{i \in S} a_i$ Eq (5.12)	Recursion 225
	..... AG 5.6	Strong ind. 226
	..... Eq (S-5.14)	Memoization 273,S-147
	..... AG S-7.49	Str. ind. + Cir. 429,S-310
	USSE \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.47)	NP-hard 695,S-516
	USSM \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.49)	NP-hard 695,S-517
	USPmin \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.63)	NP-hard 695,S-519
	(decision ver.) ... 695,S-516	USSE \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.48)	NP-complete ..... 695,S-517
	USPmin ^{dv} ... Eq (S-11.66)	NP-complete 695,S-520
	USSM ^{dv} \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.51)	NP-complete 695,S-517
<hr/>		
Subset k arithmetic problems		(see Order statistics)
Select k positive product maximization 199,S-91	..... AG S-4.4	Greedy Algo. 199,S-91
	..... AG S-9.14	Greedy + maxHeap ... 549,S-380
	..... AG S-9.15	Ind. prog. + minHeap 549,S-381
	..... AG S-9.16	Ind. prog. + minHeap 549,S-381
	\leq_p SKSS AG S-10.3	reduction 617,S-410
	\leq_p SKSPmin Eq (S-10.13)	reduction 617,S-411
	\leq_p SKSPmin Eq (S-10.14)	reduction 617,S-411
Select k positive product minimization 199,S-92	..... AG S-4.5	Greedy Algo. 199,S-92
	..... AG S-9.17	Greedy + minHeap ... 549,S-382
	..... AG S-9.18	Ind. prog. + maxHeap 549,S-382
	..... AG S-9.19	Ind. prog. + maxHeap 549,S-383
	\leq_p SKSP AG S-10.5	reduction 617,S-411
	\leq_p SKSP ... Eq (S-10.12)	reduction 617,S-411
	\leq_p SKSSmin .. AG S-10.6	reduction 617,S-411
	..... AG S-12.3	Las Vegas 726,S-545
Select k sum maximization 156	..... AG S-2.20	Inductive prog. 85,S-38
	..... AG 4.4	Greedy Algo. 157
	..... AG S-9.8	Greedy + maxHeap ... 548,S-377
	..... AG S-9.9	Ind. prog. + minHeap 548,S-378
	..... AG S-9.10	Ind. prog. + minHeap 548,S-378
	\leq_p SKSSmin · Eq (S-10.7)	Reduction 617,S-409
	\leq_p SKSSmin · Eq (S-10.8)	Reduction 617,S-409
	..... AG S-12.2	Las Vegas 726,S-544
Select k sum minimization 199,S-90	..... AG S-4.3	Greedy Algo. 199,S-90
	..... AG S-9.11	Greedy + minHeap ... 548,S-379
	..... AG S-9.12	Ind. prog. + maxHeap 548,S-379
	..... AG S-9.13	Ind. prog. + maxHeap 548,S-379
	\leq_p SKSS AG S-10.2	Reduction 617,S-409
	\leq_p SKSS Eq (S-10.6)	Reduction 617,S-409
	\leq_p SKSPmin .. AG S-10.7	reduction 617,S-412
<hr/>		
Subset selection without repetition		
at least k 433,S-326	$\sum_{i=k}^n \binom{n}{i}$ Eq (10.60)	m-Reduction 593
	..... AG S-7.71	Strong ind. + Cyl ... 433,S-326
	\leq_p^m SWam ... Eq (10.61)	Reduction 593
	\leq_p SWam Eq (10.65)	Reduction 593
	\leq_p SWam Eq (10.67)	Reduction 593
at most k 433,S-325	$\sum_{i=0}^k \binom{n}{i}$ Eq (10.59)	m-Reduction 593
	..... AG S-7.69	Strong ind. + Cyl ... 433,S-325
	..... AG S-7.70	Strong ind. + Cyl ... 433,S-325

	\leq_p^m SWal	Eq (10.62)	Reduction	593
	\leq_p SWal	Eq (10.64)	Reduction	593
	\leq_p SWal	Eq (10.66)	Reduction	593
Binomial coefficient	\sum_k	AG 6.17	Recursion	319
exactly $k - \binom{n}{k}$		AG 6.22	Memoization	320
		AG 6.23	Memoization II	321
		AG 6.24	2D Str. ind.	322
	\oplus	AG 7.45	Strong ind. + Cyl	410
	\leq_p NPP	AG 10.7	Reduction	566
	\leq_p^m FAC	Eq (10.20)	m-Reduction	584
<hr/>				
Summation				
$\sum_1^n f(i)$	$\sum_1^n f(i)$	AG 2.2	Inductive prog.	41
		Eq (2.14)	Recursion	41
Pyramid number		Tm 1.5	Closed form	11
(Sum of square numbers)		Eq (S-2.2)	Recursion	81,S-26
	$\sum_1^n i^2$	AG S-2.5	Inductive prog.	81,S-26
	\leq_p BNC	Eq (10.113)	Reduction	625
	\leq_p^m BNC	Eq (10.114)	Reduction	625
Square number		Tm 1.4	Closed form	11
(Sum of odd numbers)		Eq (2.44)	Recursion	80
	$\sum_1^n (2i - 1)$	AG S-2.3	Inductive prog.	80,S-22
	\leq_p BNC	Eq (S-10.68)	Reduction	625,S-448
	\leq_p TRN	Eq (S-10.66)	Reduction	625,S-448
	\leq_p SEN	Eq (S-10.73)	Reduction	625,S-449
Sum of cubic numbers		Eq (2.45)	Closed form	82
.....		Eq (S-2.3)	Recursion	81,S-26
	$\sum_1^n i^3$	AG S-2.6	Inductive prog.	81,S-27
	\leq_p BNC	Eq (10.116)	Reduction	625
	\leq_p TRN	Eq (S-10.64)	Reduction	625,S-448
Sum of even numbers		Eq (S-1.1)	Closed form	28,S-7
.....		Eq (S-2.1)	Recursion	81,S-25
	$\sum_1^n (2i)$	AG S-2.4	Inductive prog.	81,S-25
	\leq_p BNC	Eq (S-10.71)	Reduction	625,S-449
	\leq_p TRN	Eq (S-10.69)	Reduction	625,S-448
	\leq_p SQN	Eq (S-10.72)	Reduction	625,S-449
Sum of floor of log		Eq (2.46)	Recursion	83
.....		Eq (2.47)	Closed form	83
	$\sum_{i=1}^n \lfloor \log i \rfloor$	AG S-2.9	Inductive prog.	83,S-33
Sum of product of consecu-		Tm 1.10	Closed form	15
tive k #s (SPC _k)		Eq (S-2.21)	Recursion	83,S-33
.....		AG S-2.10	Inductive prog.	83,S-33
Sum of sum of consecutive		Eq (S-1.2)	Closed form	29,S-13
k #s (SSC _k)		Eq (S-2.22)	Recursion	83,S-33
.....		AG S-2.11	Inductive prog.	83,S-34
Sum of tetrahedral numbers	$\sum_1^n \sum_1^i \sum_1^j k$	AG 1.15	Inductive prog.	29
(STH)	$\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_1^i \text{TRN}(j)$	AG 1.16	Inductive prog.	29
.....	$\sum_{i=1}^n \text{THN}(i)$	AG 1.17	Inductive prog.	29
		Eq (S-1.3)	Closed form	29,S-13
		Eq (S-2.6)	Recursion	82,S-29
		Eq (S-2.7)	Recursion	82,S-29
		Eq (S-2.8)	Recursion	82,S-29
	\leq_p BNC	Eq (10.115)	Reduction	625

Tetrahedral number 11 (Sum of triangular #s)	.....Tm 1.6 $\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^i j$ AG 1.7 $\sum_{i=1}^n \text{TRN}(i)$ AG 1.8.....Eq (S-2.4) .....Eq (S-2.5) \leq_p BNC Eq (10.112) $\sum_1^n i$ AG 1.5.....AG 1.6.....AG 2.1 \leq_p BNC Eq (10.111) \leq_p SCB Eq (S-10.65) \leq_p SEN Eq (S-10.70) \leq_p SQN Eq (S-10.67)	Closed form 12 Inductive prog. 19 Inductive prog. 19 Recursion 82,S-28 Recursion 82,S-28 Reduction 625 Inductive prog. 10 Closed form 10 Recursion 35 Reduction 625 Reduction 625,S-448 Reduction 625,S-448 Reduction 625,S-448
see under Perfect a -ary tree problems for other summation related problems.		
Surjective multiset coefficient 351	\mathfrak{S}_n^k Eq (6.32) AG S-6.37 AG S-6.38 AG S-7.67 AG S-7.68 \leq_p MSC Eq (10.31) \leq_p BNC Eq (10.32) \leq_p^m FAC Eq (10.33) \leq_p NPP AG S-10.49	Recursion 351 Memoization 351,S-252 2D Str. ind. 351,S-253 Strong ind. + Cyl 432,S-324 Strong ind. + Cyl 432,S-324 Reduction 586 Reduction 586 m-Reduction 586 Reduction 624,S-444
Surjective sequence number $\tilde{S}(n, k)$ 587	\leq_p SNS Eq (10.34)	Reduction 587
Tautology logic related problems		
CNF (TCN) 688	\leq_p FDN Eq (11.82)	Reduction 688
DNF (TDN) 688	FCN \leq_p Eq (11.85)	co-NP-complete 688
Tautolog (TAU) 686	FAL \leq_p Eq (11.70)	co-NP-complete 686
	LEQ \leq_p Eq (11.73)	co-NP-complete 687
	TDN \leq_p Eq (11.89)	co-NP-complete 689
Ternary tree related problems		
2-3 property 457	..... Eq S-8.3	DFT 495,S-354
Checking ternary search tree (TST) 456	..... Eq (8.9) AG 8.15	Definition 456 Recursion 456
Height of a node 458	..... Eq (8.15)	Recursion 458
Maximum in TST 455	..... Eq (8.8)	..... 455
Minimum in TST 455	..... Eq (8.7)	..... 455
Same leaf level 457	..... Eq S-8.2	DFT 495,S-353
Topological sorting 255	Kahn's algo AG 5.27 Tarjan's algo AG 7.20 AG 7.21 AG 7.28	Greedy Algo. 256 Recursion 382 Stack 383 Queue 389
Traveling salesman problem		
maximization (TSPx) 210,S-130	nearest-nei. ... AG S-4.32 merge AG S-4.33 nearest-nei.2 .. AG S-4.34 HMP \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.100) TSP \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.102)	Greedy Aprx. 210,S-130 Greedy Aprx. 210,S-130 Greedy Aprx. 210,S-131 NP-hard 698,S-530 NP-hard 698,S-530
<decision ver.> ... 698,S-530	HMP \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.101) TSP \leq_p ... Eq (S-11.104)	NP-complete 698,S-530 NP-complete 698,S-530
<metric TSPx> .. 728,S-552	\leq_p MxST AG S-12.10	2-approximate 728,S-552

minimization (TSP) . . . 189	nearest-neighbor AG 4.21	Greedy Aprx. 190
	merge AG 4.22	Greedy Aprx. 190
	combine AG S-4.10	Greedy Aprx. 202,S-101
	nearest-nei.2 . . AG S-4.31	Greedy Aprx. 209,S-127
	HMP \leq_p Eq (11.65)	NP-hard 683
	TSPx \leq_p Eq (S-11.103)	NP-hard 698,S-530
\langle decision ver. \rangle 684	HMP \leq_p Eq (11.66)	NP-complete 684
	TSPx \leq_p Eq (S-11.105)	NP-complete 698,S-530
\langle metric TSP \rangle 721	\leq_p MST AG 12.13	2-approximate 722
Vertex cover 179	. . . . . AG 4.17	Greedy Aprx. 180
	IDS \leq_p Eq (11.56)	NP-hard 677
	CLQ \leq_p Eq (11.58)	NP-hard 678
	SCN \leq_p Eq (S-11.98)	NP-hard 698,S-528
	. . . . . AG 12.12	2-approximate 721
\langle decision ver. \rangle 679	IDS ^{dv} \leq_p Eq (11.60)	NP-complete 679
	CLQ ^{dv} \leq_p Eq (11.62)	NP-complete 679
	SCN ^{dv} \leq_p Eq (S-11.99)	NP-complete 698,S-529
Vertex ordering (Graph)		
BFS order 387	BFS AG 7.26	Queue 387
check BFS order 386	\leq_p SPL Pr 7.10	Reduction 386
check tBFS order 390	\leq_p LPL Pr 7.12	Reduction 390
	\leq_p BFS Eq (7.12)	Reduction 391
DFS order 372	DFS AG 7.14	Recursion 372
	DFS AG 7.15	Stack 373
Stack push order 373	DFS AG 7.16	Stack 373
Topological order - see under	Topological sorting	
Volumn of Frustum 5	Moscow P.14 AG 1.2	Algebraic formula 6
	\leq_p^m VPR Eq (10.19)	Reduction 583
Volumn of Pyramid 583	. . . . . Eq (10.18)	Algebraic formula 583
Winning ways 238	\mathcal{W}_p Eq (5.27)	Recursion 238
	. . . . . AG 5.14	Str. Ind. Prog. 239
	. . . . . AG 5.15	memoization 239
	. . . . . AG S-7.43	Str. ind. + Cir. 428,S-304
	\leq_p NPP AG 10.8	Reduction 567
Word search puzzle 3	. . . . .	. . . . . 32